

Wednesday January 24 1996

Table of international news prices for various countries including Albania, Andorra, Austria, etc.

The Guardian INTERNATIONAL

Printed in London, Manchester, Frankfurt and Roubaix

NEWSPAPER OF THE YEAR 46,457

The extraordinary story of "Copperfingers"

The £15 million a year man

Guardian 2 with European weather



Society

Driven to distraction Our obsession with roads

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Parents

Jealous of your children's nanny?

G2 pages 6/7



Harriet Harman: why I made my choice and why I will not resign

Exclusive interview: beleaguered shadow minister defends action

Patrick Wintour, Chief Political Correspondent

HARRIET Harman today launches a 24 hour campaign to save her political career with an interview in the Guardian asserting she will not allow her son to be used as a political pawn.

Harman added: "Knowing our child, knowing his needs, knowing the local schools, we sat down and made the right choice for him. That is what parents do. It is the iron law of parenting."

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Ms Harman hopes her defence, followed by a personal explanation today at an angry Parliamentary Labour Party meeting, will save her from resignation.

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Forte falls to Granada

£3.9bn end for hotels dynasty

Ian King

THE City's most gripping takeover battle this decade came to a climax yesterday when Forte, the 60-year-old family-run international hotels dynasty, succumbed to a £3.9 billion hostile bid from Granada, the television-to-motorway services group.



Granada chief executive Gerry Robinson in cheerful mood at his office in London yesterday after the success of the bid for Forte

such as Coronation Street, has pledged to sell Forte's top-of-the-range hotels.

Above all though, it is the end of one of Britain's most famous family-run businesses, which owns a glittering array of international hotels, along with other prestigious assets.

Granada's victory brings to an end one of the most viciously fought takeovers in the City's history.

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Ulster report blow to Major

David Sharrock, Michael White and Owen Bowcott

THE Government will today face pressure to drop its insistence on an IRA arms hand-over before Sinn Fein joins all-party talks on Northern Ireland's future.

It is understood that the commission will, in diplomatic language, ask Sinn Fein and loyalist groups either to agree to accept the outcome of all-party talks, or if they cannot do that, to oppose it by democratic methods alone.

Marriage of girl, 13, to Turkish waiter appears to be doomed as he faces rape charge



Musa Komeagac with his bride Sarah Cook yesterday

Chris Nuttall in Ankara Alan Watkins and Sally Woole

THE marriage of 13-year-old Sarah Cook, from Essex, to an unemployed Turkish waiter appeared doomed last night, following the arrest of her husband who faces up to five years in prison.

Mr Komeagac, aged 18, was arrested yesterday in the town of Kahramanmaraş, in south-eastern Turkey. He was held in custody overnight.

Mr Komeagac's lawyer, Selim Surman, is to appeal to a higher court for his client's release. "Sarah has said she will love Musa until death. There is no force used in this relationship."

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الجمعة 24 كانون الثاني 1996

Fraud inquiry slates police

Duncan Campbell
Crime Correspondent

THE accountant who defrauded the Metropolitan police of £5 million was under suspicion six years before he was arrested, according to a report published yesterday. An inquiry found it "astonishing" and "unacceptable" that he was able to perpetrate such an extensive fraud under the noses of the country's largest police force.

The Public Accounts Committee said it was "dismayed" no one had noted the change in the accountant's lifestyle. He had spent nearly £4 million on buying and renovating properties, in addition to purchasing baronial titles, one of which cost £60,000.

The findings are published in the select committee's review of the case of Anthony Williams, a senior civilian member of the Metropolitan police, who defrauded his employers of £5,107,416. He was convicted on 19 counts of theft at the Old Bailey in May last year and jailed for seven and a half years. A further 588 cases were taken into consideration.

Williams stole the money from a confidential fund used to combat serious crime operations involving drugs, terrorism, and murder. He used the money to buy hotels and houses in the Scottish highlands, London, and Spain. He paid over the odds for all the houses and services, the inquiry was told, and only £1 million of the money has been recovered.

The review considered it "unacceptable" that the Metropolitan police services were not able to prevent a fraud of £5 million against itself and "deplored the failure of the service to inform the Home Office of the departure from basic financial controls".

It concluded: "We are astonished that internal audit arrangements had not been set in place for this operation and Williams was able to deflect queries." The committee added it was concerned the service did not respond to the "doubts raised in 1988 by the auditor of the operation of the Williams Fund".

The committee accepted the Metropolitan police had taken action to review and improve the controls over such funds. A Review of the Financial Controls over Indirectly Funded Operations of the Metropolitan Police Services was the work of Public Accounts, HMSO £5.



Style endures at Chanel tribute

The Chanel couture collection, shown in Paris yesterday, was a rhapsodic tribute by the incumbent designer, Karl Lagerfeld, to the legend of Coco Chanel. This year marks the 25th anniversary of her death, and the collection was shown in the Windsor and Imperial suites of the Ritz Hotel, the rooms in which she spent the final years of her life. Lagerfeld, pictured right with three of the models, took all the Chanel hallmarks and produced a collection of consummate artistry and style. She may well have approved. "Fashion," she said, "passes. Only style endures."



Jails offered prizes as part-timers take jobs

Alan Travis
Home Affairs Editor

THE Prison Service is introducing part-time staff to cover weekends, "selective reductions" in jail regimes, and a "special ideas scheme" with prizes for the best cost-cutting suggestions as part of the public spending package cutting 2,800 jobs.

The measures are contained in a leaked "Advice to Governors" note sent to all prisons within a past week. It reveals that the closure of some prisons through mergers with nearby jails is likely to be announced next month and confirms most prisons will have to make staff cuts.

The document, signed by Brian Landers, now the Prison Service director of finance, says: "All governors should now review their approach to reducing costs and include the main outcome in their business plans. You may well wish to decide the precise mix of measures, in the light of local circumstances and requirements, after discussion with your area manager." Mr Landers was the finance director of Habitat International until his appointment last year.

A separate internal document drawn up by David Scott, the new personnel director, reveals that a £5 million package of ex-gratia payments has been negotiated with the Treasury to buy out the jobs of 2,800 prison staff through a voluntary redundancy scheme.

The first officers are expected to go in July under the Verge programme, voluntary early retirement and severance. Staff are to be offered "exit packages".

The internal circular also confirms that a temporary recruitment freeze was introduced in the Prison Service last month.

Mr Scott is formerly the personnel director of BT, which shed more than 100,000 jobs over five years.

Harry Fletcher of the Prisoners' Advice and Care Campaign said: "The Prison Service are in an impossible position. They are looking for £65 million in the first year alone and the cuts so far suggested will not meet ministers' demands yet they will drastically hit regime activities. The idea of cuts to gas consumption in the kitchens is an indication of the desper-

ation of the Prison Service's plight."

The cost-cutting measures include:

- Using more junior prison "auxiliaries" to staff prison gates and to search visitors.
- Using part-time staff, including the recently retired or those who left mid-career to have children, to cover peak times, particularly covering weekends.
- Amending the prison rules so that the inmates' complaints can be dealt with at a lower level.
- Contracting out prison services such as health care and using private security guards to mount hospital "bedwatches" and prisoner transfers.
- Cutting the cost of gas and electricity used in prison kitchens by 30 per cent by installing meters to secure energy savings. The Prison Service denies this will lead to more cold food being served.
- Governors are told to "exploit commercial opportunities" arising from prison workshops. It explains: "Where goods and services are provided for outside sale, check that they are what people want to buy and for which they are prepared to pay a good price. Look for new opportunities to generate income."
- As the "last option" the note tells governors to consider "selective regime reductions". It says that governors must meet their legal obligations and concentrate on regime activities designed to reduce re-offending. Education classes are to be reduced to a "core curriculum" and the internal briefing paper envisages that in some cases reductions of more than 30 per cent in classes will be required. "Impulsive young offenders may not benefit from traditional classroom teaching," it advises. A new system of outside accreditation for programmes is to be set up to help determine "what works". Amongst the first to be accredited is the sex offender programme.
- Savings in staff expenses recommended include timing meetings to avoid the need for overnight stays or peak hour travel and paying subsistence "only where costs have actually been incurred". A "special ideas scheme" has been launched this month with rewards for those who put forward "workable suggestions, particularly those which result in cost reductions".

Rushdie makes it a losing double

Mike Ellison
Arts Correspondent

A 44-YEAR-OLD former chambermaid won one of Britain's leading literary awards last night ahead of Salman Rushdie, who had been the hottest favourite in the prize's 25-year history.

Kate Atkinson won the £21,000 Whitbread Book of the Year award with her first novel, *Behind the Scenes at the Museum*. Richard Hoggart, chairman of the judges, said: "It's a working class chronicle of life in York, it's rather picaresque, and a remarkable achievement."

"One of the judges said it was a post-modern novel, but no one knows what that is. I don't know if Kate Atkinson knows she was being very post-modern, but she's learned something from Laurence Sterne and James Joyce. It's rip-roaring, it's very lively and it has its vigour, deliberately. What she'll go on to, I wouldn't like to bet."

Ms Atkinson's victory completed a unique non-double for Rushdie, most heavily backed favourite and Whitbread prize and yet winner of neither. He had been expected to take the Booker with *The Moor's Last Sigh* in the autumn.

but that went to Pat Barker with *The Ghost Road*.

Behind the Scenes at the Museum was described by one critic as "without doubt one of the finest novels I have ever read."

Ms Atkinson, who took up full-time writing four years ago and has been married twice, lives in Edinburgh with her two daughters. She is only the second woman to win the Book of the Year prize.

The judges are understood to have focused their attention on the books by Ms Atkinson, Mr Rushdie and Lord Jenkins, who once nursed ambitions to be prime minister and made the shortlist with his biography of Gladstone, who won the office four times.

"None of the judges came back and said they wanted the same one to win," said one of the Whitbread organisers before the panel went into its final 35-minute meeting. "It was quite close between the three."

Professor Hoggart said: "It wasn't quite unanimous and you wouldn't expect it to be. There was someone to speak warmly and with gusto about all the books. A third of the way through, I thought it was going to go on for ever and asked if we could knock a couple off and they said yes. Rushdie was not one of those."

Ms Atkinson, who has also been a community worker, home help and teacher, wrote as a hobby for seven years before winning the Woman's Own short story competition in 1988. Two years later, she became a full-time writer.

"It was the leanest year of our lives" she said. "I knew I had to take a fairly drastic step in order to make me take myself seriously. You have to think 'I know I am good and sooner or later someone else will think so as well'."

She won the 1993 Ian St James prize for a short story and took on a new agent. Three short stories became the start of *Behind the Scenes* and she won a contract. "I thought: 'Oh no, now I've got to finish it'."



Kate Atkinson... Whitbread winner with 'post-modern' chronicle of working class life. PHOTOGRAPH: DAVID SILLITOE

Ulster report blow to Major

Continued from page 1

Mitchell's report alludes to Unionist proposals for fresh elections. It is likely that he will suggest that elections are the best way of establishing a democratic mandate.

The Sinn Féin president, Gerry Adams, said that the twin-track approach of an international panel on arms and preliminary dialogue was only established because of "British bad faith."

He said: "We should have been involved, all of the parties on the island, a long time ago in inclusive negotiations to consolidate the peace process."

Mr Mitchell is expected to call for confidence-building measures concerning the police, prisoners, and punishment hearings.

Meanwhile, the Home Office confirmed last night that three IRA prisoners — Sean Kinsella, Stephen Nor-done and Noel Gibson — who have been imprisoned for more than 20 years in Britain, are to be released.

But all three, originally from Northern Ireland and serving life sentences, will

have to serve at least the initial stages of their parole in England or Wales and report to local probation officers.

"The parole board has decided that the three prisoners convicted in 1976 should be given parole," a Home Office spokesman said. "On release they will be resettled under the terms of the 1991 Criminal Justice Act. If probation services make a recommendation, they will be allowed to leave the country (England and Wales)."

The Home Office last night insisted that timing of the men's release was coincidental. All three men succeeded in taking the Home Secretary, Michael Howard, to the High Court last year to challenge his failure to review their continuing imprisonment after their 20-year "tariff" had expired.

In his judgment, Mr Justice Dyson declared that the Home Secretary had unlawfully delayed for six months the possible release of the long-serving IRA prisoners in English jails and flouted the European Convention on Human Rights.

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Do you have a current licence? Yes No

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Employer's name

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Do you have any other financial commitments? Yes No

Are you currently in arrears with any financial commitments? Yes No

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Are you currently in arrears with any council tax? Yes No

Are you currently in arrears with any other bills? Yes No

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Are you currently in arrears with any other court orders? Yes No

Are you currently in arrears with any other legal proceedings? Yes No

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Are you currently in arrears with any council tax? Yes No

Are you currently in arrears with any other bills? Yes No


Are you currently in arrears with any court orders? Yes No

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His flamboyant management style has made him a legend in the commodity trading business. One former employee tells of the time he gave four traders £25,000 apiece and dispatched them to Monte Carlo with instructions not to return until they had won £500,000 on the gaming tables. Yet virtually nothing is known about him in the outside world.

G2 cover story

HEALTH UNIT
ENDING 1996-97

re-election platform
Clinton

Under comment, page 8
in Nutton, page 8

22 March 1995

Government claims finances are in excellent shape but Labour accuses company of fattening itself up for sale

Minister plans to sell off all Railtrack at flotation

Keith Harper on rail privatisation move

THE Government is looking to sell the whole of Railtrack and not just 51 per cent when the state-owned company is floated in May.

Ministers believe the company is in good enough financial shape to be totally sold off.

The move would make it far harder for Labour to renationalise Railtrack and so keep its pledge to maintain a publicly-owned rail network.

The decision emerged yesterday when Bob Horton, Railtrack's chairman, published its interim results.

The figures, on which the flotation will be based, are modest. They show that Railtrack made a profit of £98 million for the six months up to last September, but these are underpinned by big subsidies from the Government.

Mr Horton is insisting that £1.2 billion be written off, leaving the company, which is responsible for maintaining the industry's infrastructure, with borrowings of no more than £500 million.

The Transport Secretary, Sir George Young, believes the privatisation of the industry is proceeding so well that nothing stands in the way of the flotation.

Its real value is more than £4 billion but the Government would be happy to sell it for less than half that amount.

Mr Horton said the company looked forward to thriving in the private sector. "An enormous amount of effort has continued to be put into developing our operational organisation, and preparing for our flotation."

He rejected Labour Party claims that the company was fattening itself up for privatisation by holding back £1 billion which should be spent on improving tracks, signals and stations.

The shadow transport secretary, Clare Short, said Railtrack's figures had nothing to do with improving investment "in our increasingly dilapidated railways".

Any "profits" shown were being produced almost exclusively from public subsidy.

She said that none of the changes would lead to the improvement of a single line for the public.

Ms Short warned prospective purchasers of Railtrack that they should be under "no illusions regarding Labour's commitment in government to safeguard the public finances".

It would not allow public assets and public subsidy to be siphoned off from the rail network.

Railtrack's finance director, Norman Broadhurst, said provision had been made in the current figures for improvements, but these could not be carried out before privatisation.

In the first three or four years after flotation, Railtrack would be spending at a higher level on signalling and tracks. "The work will be done. We are not walking away from it."

Critics of the flotation last night pointed out that Railtrack was preparing for flotation with no track record. The regulator has already clawed back £240 million of potential profits by reducing charges by 8 per cent.



Seven hundred London buses operated by Cowie South London and Stagecoach East London yesterday took to the roads in a five-year anti-pollution experiment launched by Transport Secretary Sir George Young. The UK's biggest campaign to cut bus emissions involves using ultra-low sulphur fuel, with some also fitted with catalysis. PHOTOGRAPH BY HAMILTON WEST

Staff exodus increases princess's isolation

Edward Pilkington

THE Princess of Wales appeared more isolated than ever last night as her staff continued with the resignation of both her personal assistant and chauffeur.

The latest resignations, bringing to four the number of her staff who have quit since the Panorama interview in November, have propelled her office into imminent crisis, leaving barely a skeleton team of two secretaries and three domestic staff in Kensington Palace — a butler, cook and dresser.

Soon after the Panorama broadcast her press secretary, Geoffrey Crawford, resigned, and on Monday her private secretary, Patrick Jephson, departed amid mounting concern about an acrimonious legal challenge between the princess and Tiggie Legge-Bourke, a nanny employed by the Princess of Wales.

Yesterday Nicky Cockell, aged 33, the princess's personal assistant, joined the exodus. So did her chauffeur, Steve Davis, who is believed to have quit after a reappraisal of her driving needs.

Ms Cockell had worked directly for Mr Jephson, dealing with the princess's impor-

tant correspondence. His resignation letter said he had a growing family and wanted to pursue a new career path. But he is also known to have been distressed by the princess's behaviour in going to Panorama behind his back.

It has also been suggested that the final straw for Mr Jephson was the princess's legal complication. She recently received a letter from lawyers demanding a retraction of a seven-word comment she is alleged to have made to Ms Legge-Bourke at a party.

As news of further departures from her office broke, the princess tried to shore up

her team by appointing a woman from a London-based public relations consultancy to act as a media adviser. Her identity is likely to be announced later this week.

The part-time post, funded by the Prince of Wales, is likely to be onerous as it will involve presenting a coherent image of the princess at a time when her behaviour appears increasingly unpredictable and confused.

A top PR consultant and friend of the princess said: "She should count her blessings and look jolly cheerful. I don't know anybody who has got as much as she has and yet looks so bloody tearful."

Other PR agencies expressed their unwillingness to be associated with the contract to represent her. One leading woman consultant said: "I wouldn't want to be involved in anything so political."

The walk-out of staff leaves the princess apparently dependent on her "kitchen cabinet" of friends and health advisers who include the psychoanalyst, Susie Orbach, who sees her regularly for counselling sessions, and Ross Monckton, managing director of Tiffany's and wife of Sunday Telegraph editor Dominic Lawson.

Ironically, the Duchess of

York, who is in America, is also likely to be a growing influence in the absence of formal support. The two royals have followed uncannily similar paths, with both complaining about their treatment at the hands of Buckingham Palace and both struggling to find roles for themselves.

The duchess provided a model for Princess Diana's new press arrangements by creating a post of independent press adviser outside the palace. However it is perhaps ominous that the adviser, Dominique Villumin, handed in her notice last week amid news of the duchess's chaotic finances.

With the Princess of Wales suffering a haemorrhaging of staff since her Panorama interview we asked public relations experts what they thought she should do to improve her relationship with the media

Carriage faults cut rail service

Keith Harper

FAULTY couplings between carriages on trains from London to the South-east and Kent last night caused 50 per cent of services to be suspended and long delays for 100,000 people.

The Health and Safety Executive is inspecting 340 of the 600 carriages run by the South East Trains operating company, a subsidiary of British Rail. It was forced to take action after the train drivers' union, Aslef, refused to operate the trains.

The rolling stock is only four years old. It consists of Networkers, built at Derby by ABB for £2.5 million for each train set. Faults were originally found when one piece of stock separated in a shed.

South East wanted to operate the trains by locking the communicating doors, but the union objected. The company said that if a train did come apart while in service the brakes were designed "to stop both parts immediately".

Law Adams, Aslef's general secretary, said: "We believe the units are unsafe. Our

drivers are justified under health and safety legislation. If it had been any other industry, these trains would have been grounded. Alternatives must be provided until the units are certified as safe."

But South East has no other rolling stock. Each carriage will be returned to service after being cleared by the HSE, a process likely to take more than a week. In the meantime, the service normally offered on Saturdays will run on weekdays.

Brian Wilson, Labour's transport spokesman, said the incident had "devastating implications" for privatisation. He had been told that it could be several weeks before services were back to normal.

If this were to happen after privatisation, a company like South East could be bankrupted, facing losses of millions of pounds in claim and counter-claim, he said. In an integrated transport system, rolling stock could be diverted from other areas.

The drivers are using the law allowing them to refuse to operate machinery if they feel they are in "serious or imminent danger".



Max Clifford, celebrity PR who represented Antonia de Sancho over her affair with the former cabinet minister David Mellor



Quentin Bell, chairman of the Quentin Bell Organisation, one of Europe's top 10 PR companies



Brian Basham, PR consultant to a range of businesses and organiser for the campaign for a two-minute silence



Mark Borowski, a celebrity PR specialist whose clients include Cliff Richard and Mikhail Gorbachev



Maureen Smith, chairman of the Communication Group which represents Camelot, the lottery organisers

THIS is an important time for the princess. The battle continues: her versus the rest of them, and it is vitally important she chooses somebody strong.

The person needs to be able to take decisions and lead rather than be led. And they must be able to build her profile worldwide.

Diana's the biggest star this country has got. She needs to be treated not as a sycophant, and that means investing £100,000 a year plus.

PRINCESS Diana doesn't need a media relations person, she needs a strategist. The difference is that a strategist would look longer term and come up with almost a military campaign.

It's also important she doesn't go for the cheap option. She wants to employ a top of the range consultant who really knows what they are doing, not a sycophant, and that means investing £100,000 a year plus.

THIS is a very difficult brief. Normal practice is to get the product right first before you try and project it to the media.

Max Clifford is the obvious man for the job. There are strong parallels between him and the princess — they clearly share the same hairdresser and both are completely unashamed manipulators of the press.

Di manipulates the media like a true expert, but denies she is doing it.

DIANA'S recent approach to the media doesn't seem to have been very sensible. She should have sought professional advice before agreeing to the Panorama interview.

Her performance on television was like proclaiming to the world "Look! I've gone public". Now everybody assumes she is even more public property than before.

The job of handling PR for Di must be the job from hell. She's a loose cannon.

complete trust between the princess and her adviser; absolute clarity on her future role and an acceptance that constant and sensational exposure in the tabloids undermines the good work she undoubtedly does. Only then can the princess hope to win the PR battle.

THE fact that the Princess of Wales appears to have chosen a woman to advise her on media relations is significant.

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The Board News In 47 m bene

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News in brief

47 arrested in £1/2m benefit fraud raids

POLICE believe they have cracked a £500,000 benefit fraud ring after arresting 47 people in a series of dawn raids across the Midlands...

Crashed copter 'in a hurry'

THE crew of an RAF Chinook helicopter which crashed on the Mull of Kintyre with the loss of 29 lives had partly planned their flight to Scotland to gain more experience of low-level flying...

The disclosure was made by an RAF squadron leader, who agreed with the crown that these were "far from ideal" circumstances to undertake the flight...

The transit to Inverness was chosen to go at low level to maximise the training value to the crew of a flight over that distance...

The inquiry continues today.

37pc more women in jail

THE number of women in jail in England and Wales jumped by 37 per cent over the past two years, from 1,573 in December 1993 to 2,150 in December 1995...

Howard League director Frances Crook said: "Despite the recent publicity about security and the shackling of pregnant prisoners, the Home Secretary has not addressed the fundamental problem that too many women are in prison."

Crash kills RAF pilot

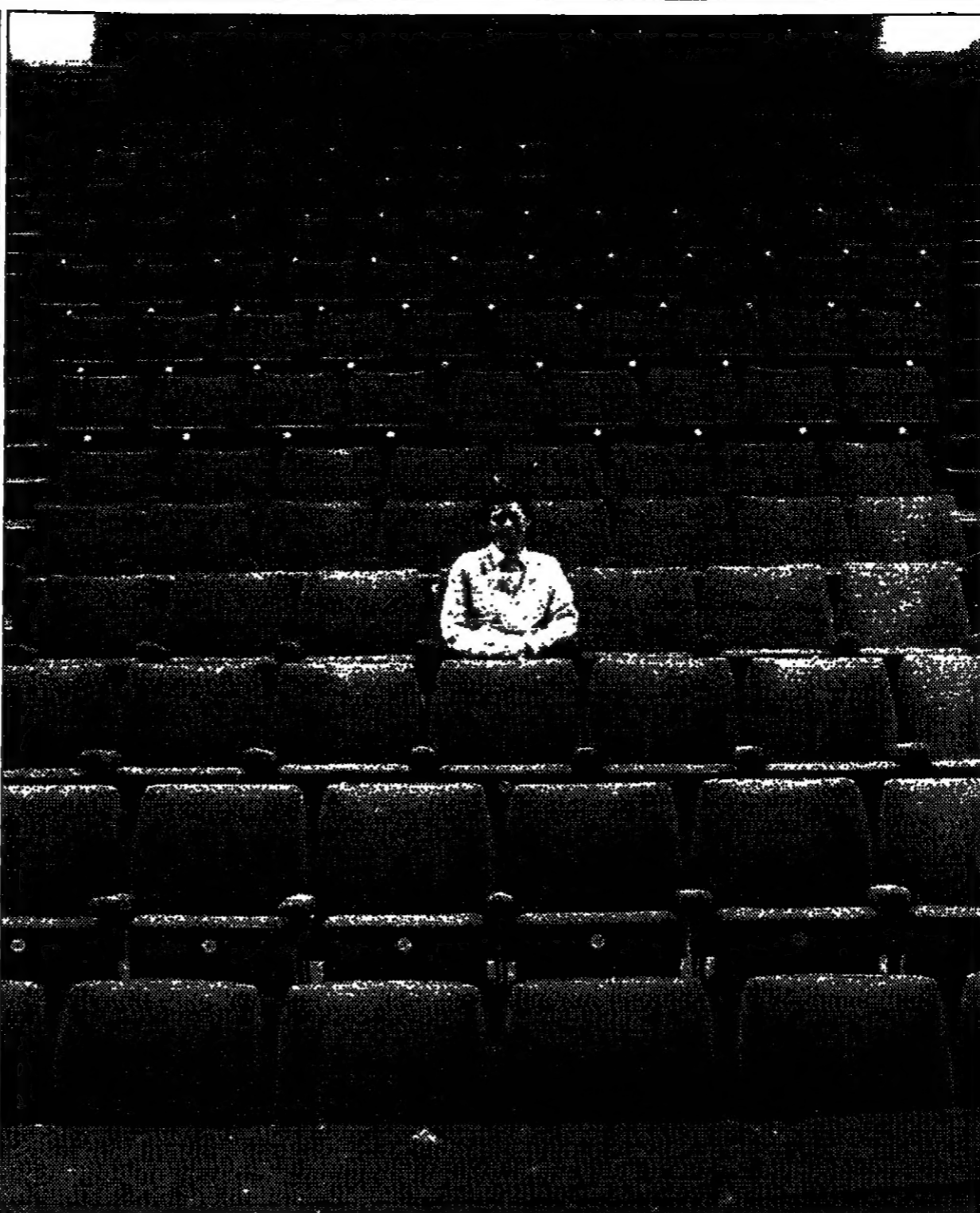
AN RAF Jaguar plane crashed on take-off at RAF Coltishall near Norwich, Norfolk, yesterday, killing the pilot. RAF investigators have begun attempting to discover the cause of the crash...

Gas safety tightened

NEW gas safety measures were announced yesterday following the death of a Scottish footballer and his girlfriend from carbon monoxide poisoning. The Health and Safety Executive has introduced a certification scheme for gas fitters...

Scottish poet dies at 85

NORMAN MacCaig, the Scottish poet regarded as one of the finest English language writers of the century, died yesterday in an Edinburgh hospital, aged 85. Raised above a chemist's shop in Edinburgh, Mr MacCaig grew into the foremost chronicler of the north-west Scottish wilderness...



Jean Clark, a Harlow councillor, at the Playhouse Theatre, which needs £400,000 a year to run. PHOTOGRAPH: FRANK MARTIN

Playhouse to remain in the dark

Theatre looks for lifeline as it fails to attract grants or lottery money, reports David Ward

THE Arts Council of England will announce tomorrow its grant handouts for 1996/97, but the Playhouse Theatre in Harlow, Essex, dark since last June, will not receive a penny...

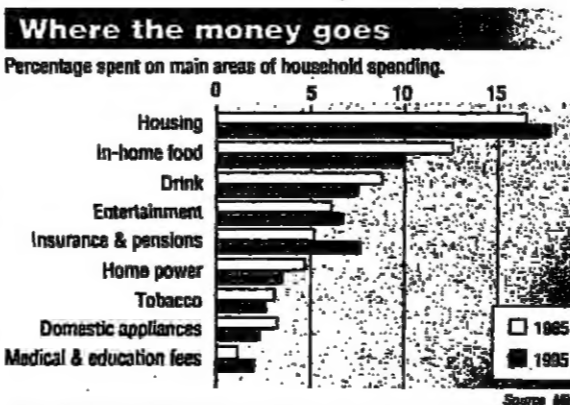
Officials are trying to recover £170,000 owed to the council by a management company which went into liquidation soon after taking over the running of the theatre. Tricia Taylor, Harlow's head of research and information services, is wooing neighbouring councils in an attempt to put together the necessary £400,000...

Debt and job fears 'curb spending'

James McKie Community Affairs Editor

MANY people are so afraid of losing their jobs or getting into debt that they are reluctant to spend money, a report yesterday suggests. Mintel, the research company and analyst, says the recession of the early 1990s has affected people's spending, despite gradual improvements in the economy...

omy and high unemployment". Mintel says the £5 billion a year lottery outlay is creating "an economic tremor no one yet fully understands". Other habits are also changing. Mintel reports an apparent increase in the number of people wanting to eat together formally at home, rather than while watching TV, and suggests a significant increase in eating out. It also questions how fast the population is coming to terms with computers, the Internet and multi-media technology...



New state pension plan urged

David Brindle, Social Services Correspondent

A NEW, partly means-tested state pension should be introduced to ensure that Britain's growing elderly population has enough to live on, an independent inquiry today recommends. Working people should be required also to contribute to a second-tier pension plan, the inquiry says...

The inquiry was set up and funded by the National Association of Pension Funds and carried out by a 14-strong team drawn from business, trade unions, consumer groups, Whitehall and think tanks.

The team was asked to consider that the existing pension, uprated by prices rather than earnings since 1980, has fallen in value to 15 per cent of average male earnings; that only 17 per cent of employees remained in Serps; that there would be 13 million pensioners in 2030, compared to 10.4 million in 1991.



Sir John Anson: hopes that report will lead to debate

ITN union staff vote to strike

Andrew Cuff Media Correspondent

JOURNALISTS and technicians at ITN voted yesterday to hold a two-hour strike which could disrupt news bulletins. Union officials warned that the strike would be the first of a series - possibly escalating into 24-hour walkouts - unless talks resumed.

ITN's management says its programmes, including News at Ten and Channel 4 News, will be screened as normal. Members of the National Union of Journalists and the Broadcasting, Entertainment, Cinematograph and Theatre Union are protesting at ITN's decision to abandon collective pay bargaining, which they claim amounts to union de-recognition. Of 333 NUJ and Bectu members balloted, 183 voted for industrial action. ITN's work force is 674. John Fray, the NUJ's national broadcasting organiser, said: "This is an overwhelming vote of no confidence in management's intentions, which will have to be modified to avoid the risk of serious disruption..."



Stewart Purvis: briefing

Family of 'abused' suicide takes race case to tribunal

John Mullin

A BUS driver said to be the victim of racial abuse committed suicide after resigning in despair from the job he loved, a tribunal in Birmingham was told yesterday. The family of Tim Samuels, who hanged himself six days after his 27th birthday, are mounting an unusual action claiming he was subjected to racial discrimination at work and his employers were guilty of constructive dismissal. Mr Samuels worked with West Midlands Travel where he suffered abuse from passengers and colleagues, according to evidence yesterday. He started to suffer from depression. After three months' sick leave, his employers called him to several disciplinary meetings. After the last hearing on January 11 last year he decided to resign. Mr Samuels's body was discovered at his flat in Hightgate, Birmingham, the following day. His brother, Peter Samuels, aged 29, also a driver with the company, said: "He was a timid person who liked to help people." He had begun to complain about harassment in early 1994 and he went from being jolly to miserable. The tribunal was told he had complained to the Commission for Racial Equality shortly before he died. Mr Samuels said of his brother: "On one occasion, he mentioned a new gaffer he nicknamed 'Sack 'em' and said he was going to get rid of everyone who was off sick. He said he might as well resign."

Owner thought trawler 'had been sunk by submarine'

ONE of the operators of a trawler which sank with all six crew believed it had been hit by a submarine, Bristol crown court was told yesterday. Steven Hulme, who had been the ship's mate but left before the fatal voyage, was giving evidence for the prosecution on the fourth day of the trial of Alan Ayres, aged 56, and Joseph O'Connor, aged 44. Mr Ayres was convicted a submarine was responsible, Mr Hulme said. Both deny six charges of manslaughter. Mr Ayres and Mr O'Connor, both from Plymouth, were director and managing agent respectively of Guideway Ltd, which owned the trawler. The 70ft Pescado sank 18 miles off south Cornwall after sailing from Plymouth on February 25, 1991. Mr Hulme, who joined the vessel in December 1990, left after a dispute over money. Asked by the prosecutor Francis Gilbert, QC, about safety equipment, Mr Hulme could recall no life belts. A single life raft, was out of date, and lashed to the vessel's rail. It was "relatively useless" in that position in an emergency, said Mr Hulme. He approached Mr O'Connor, who said it would be updated after Christmas. But the raft was still lashed to the rail when the boat sank. After the sinking, Mr Hulme said Mr Ayres maintained there had been two. While he was with the vessel there was no satellite distress beacon fitted - "a vital piece of equipment". The prosecution claims the vessel was unseaworthy and had no safety certificate.

A Special Announcement The Costa Rica Wanderer. Due to variable flight loadings during the first half of 1996 we are able to present a number of departure dates for the Costa Rica Wanderer that have the flexibility of travelling at short notice and enjoy a degree of independence. However, we should warn would-be travellers that these offers are very popular and those that were offered during November and December sold within days of being announced, so early telephone reservations are essential. THE COSTA RICA WANDERER Costa Rica is being so compact and varied is the ideal location in which to tour and relax. The Wanderer programme concept is simple: it includes international flights to and from San Jose, one night's pre-booked accommodation to be followed by a series of 6 accommodation vouchers that can be redeemed at a variety of hotels and lodges throughout the country. Car hire can be obtained for approximately \$US 300 per week thus making it an ideal arrangement for those that wish to take advantage of our organisation yet are still free in roam. DEPARTURE DATES & PRICES Thursdays - per person in a twin February 1, 15, 22, 29 \$315.00 March 7, 14, 21, 28 \$315.00 April 4, 11, 18, 25 \$360.00 May 2, 9, 16, 23, 30 \$315.00 Single room supplement \$84.00 All arrangements exclude travel insurance, airport taxes and visas if necessary. 0171-6161000 VOYAGES JULES VERNE 21 Dorset Square, London NW1 6GG Travel Promotions Ltd. 0874719611/0808

Advertisement for Dell Direct, featuring a woman's face and the text 'Dell Direct'.

Graft at heart of Seoul's miracle

Indian PM accused of bribe taking

Andrew Higgins in Seoul on an 'established tradition' which has landed top politicians and businessmen in the dock



WHEN a Soviet fighter plane shot down flight KAL 007 in September 1983, killing all 269 people on board, the corporate executive responsible for Korean Airlines knew exactly what he had to do in such a moment of crisis.

He paid a visit to the Blue House presidential mansion in Seoul and, according to prosecutors, handed over a cheque worth \$2.5 million to the country's military ruler, President Chun Doo-hwan.

As head of the Hanjin Group, owner of Korean Airlines, Cho Choong-hoon could do nothing to undo the tragedy in the Soviet Far East. But he could keep the carnage from spreading into South Korean boardrooms. Paying off the president — now in jail along with his successor, Roh Tae-woo — offered the best protection.

He had made the same calculation, say prosecutors, three years earlier after a KAL crash at Seoul. With the government launching an inquiry, he judged it prudent to pay President Chun nearly \$1 million.

Such payments are among nearly \$500 million allegedly collected by President Chun and his entourage between 1980 and 1988 from Hanjin, Hyundai, Samsung and other corporate conglomerates, known as *chaebols*, that powered South Korea's economic triumphs and bankrolled the slush funds, election war chests and secret bank accounts of the country's ruling elite.

The penalties for not getting on with the Blue House have always been severe. When Kim Sung-gon, founder of the Sangyong group, fell foul of the authorities in the 1970s he had his mustache pulled out one hair at a time. More common was to be blacklisted for credit or set upon by tax inspectors.

The heads of eight *chaebols*, including Samsung and Daewoo, face charges of paying bribes to stay in favour with past military rulers. More are likely to be named soon. Only one, though, has so far been jailed, allowing the rest to arrive at Seoul's factory-like courthouse in chauffeur-driven limousines. None denies greasing palms but all insist that making "donations" was, as Daewoo's chairman, Kim Woo-chong, told the court, merely "a long-established tradition".

"The whole system is contaminated by corruption and collusion between money and politics," says Sohn Hak-kyu, MP and spokesman for the ruling New Korea Party. Of South Korea's current president, Kim Young-sam, who has himself admitted to "wrong practices", he says: "The president has decided not to take money. This is a revolutionary idea in Korean politics."

The sums involved are staggering. Mr Chun, now recovering from a 26-day hunger strike, allegedly pocketed \$180 million. A further \$400 million or so ended up in a general slush fund. Mr Roh,



An elderly South Korean woman passes the grave of one of the victims of the Kwangju massacre. Prosecutor Lee Jong-chan (top) yesterday announced sedition charges against former presidents Roh Tae-woo (middle) and Chun Doo-hwan (bottom) for ordering the army to suppress the pro-democracy uprising in the southern city in 1980, in which up to 1,000 people died. Mr Roh and Mr Chun also face corruption charges. MAIN PHOTOGRAPH: PAUL BARKER

Former Korean presidents face sedition charges over 1980 massacre

TWO former South Korean presidents, Roh Tae-woo and Chun Doo-hwan, were charged with sedition yesterday over a 1980 army massacre of democracy protesters in the city of Kwangju, prosecutors said.

It was the latest in a string of charges against the former heads of state. Mr Chun and Mr Roh al-

ready face mutiny charges over the 1979 coup that propelled them to power. They also face corruption charges for amassing slush funds of hundreds of millions of pounds. The brutal quelling of the popular uprising against military rule in the southwestern city and the secrecy over the event for many years is one of the most traumatic chapters in South Korean history.

"Chun, as the mastermind, and Roh... as a key player in various violence, mutiny and seditious activities, committed a crime of trumping on the constitution," a prosecution statement said.

Along with Mr Chun and Mr Roh, six former senior military officers were in-

dicted on sedition charges. In late December, prosecutors visited Kwangju. But they said they could not find evidence of more deaths, despite allegations that many bodies were buried in several unmarked sites.

The Kwangju rebellion erupted a day after the Chun-led military ordered the imposition of martial law across South Korea in May 1980.

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The two former presidents face execution if convicted, although it is expected they will escape with jail terms.

a military colleague and successor in the Blue House, took \$244 million for himself.

"Nobody was shocked by revelations of corruption but they were shocked by the scale. They have been outraged by the military reforms that make large-scale graft more difficult to hide. Particularly important is a ban on the use of aliases for bank accounts, and similar 'real-name' reforms for property, a favourite source of investment for corrupt officials.

The relationship between business and government, the heart of South Korea's so-called economic miracle, is one of intimacy and deep resentment. Cementing their co-operation — or collusion — used to be the payoff, the "survival tax," which the Federation of Korean Industry has estimated took around 6 per cent of profits.

"What will hold them together now is uncertain. The ruling New Korea Party offers its disastrous perfor-

mance in local elections last year as proof that it no longer shakes out corporations.

But President Kim shows no inclination to give up any of the immense power that has accumulated in the Blue House. When the chairman of Samsung criticised Mr Kim's administration during a trip to China last year the company quickly found itself besieged by government regulators and denied loans.

Businessmen welcome not having to pay backhanders

but are uneasy that the rules of the game can change so suddenly. "Every businessman in Korea wants to see the old system change. Why should anyone want to give money to bureaucrats?" says Lee Hahn-woo, head of the Daewoo Research Institute. "But we don't know what is safe any more because standards of conduct can be rejected at any time... Some people believe all politicians are corrupt. All that changes is the degree."

News in brief

Assassin tells Tel Aviv court he intended to end Yitzhak Rabin's rule, not his life

THE self-confessed assassin of Yitzhak Rabin told a Tel Aviv court yesterday that he had not intended to kill the Israeli prime minister, "only to pull him from the path he was following". Derek Brown in Jerusalem writes.

Yigal Amir, aged 25, a student and religious zealot, said that he wanted to kill Rabin because he would prevent him from serving as prime minister, either disabling him, or if there was no choice, death," Mr Amir said.

He told earlier hearings that he shot Rabin to halt him giving "Jewish" land to the Palestinians.

Yesterday he said his action complied with *din rodef*, the Jewish religious rule that there is a moral obligation to stop, at any cost, any person posing a threat to society.

Mr Amir has yet to enter a formal plea. If convicted of premeditated murder, he faces life imprisonment. Manslaughter carries a sentence of up to 20 years.

A police officer who took him from the scene of the crime told the court that Mr Amir was anxious to know if the prime minister was dead.

"When I told him Rabin was dead he said he was happy. He said 'Whoever harass Jews deserves to die.'"

The trial resumes on Sunday.

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George Burns 'not near death'

GEORGE BURNS, the legendary cigar-toting comic who turned 100 last weekend, is not close to death, contrary to a report in yesterday's New York Post, his manager said.

"He's doing as well as can be expected for a guy 100 years old," Irving Fein told a Los Angeles radio station.

"He's the same as he's been for the last few weeks since he's had the flu."

Mr Fein had previously blamed flu for Mr Burns' failure to attend his birthday celebrations. He spent the day resting with his family at his Beverly Hills home. Mr Fein said.

New York Post columnist Cindy Adams wrote that Mr Burns was bed-ridden and unable to eat and had barely responded to two friends who visited him on his birthday.

"The truth of his condition is being kept quiet," Ms Adams wrote. "He is barely alive."

Mr Burns underwent brain surgery after a fall in 1994. — Agencies.

Unicef project to improve care of orphans in China

THE United Nations Children's Fund, Unicef, said yesterday it had reached agreement with China to start a programme to improve the care of orphans and disabled children in child welfare institutes.

In each of 30 provinces an existing institute will be improved to serve as a model and resource centre to train staff and develop rehabilitation and management skills.

A related project will concentrate on staff training.

The announcement made

no mention of the recent report by New York-based Human Rights Watch/Asia alleging that China's state-run orphanages had allowed thousands of babies, many of them unwanted baby girls, to die from medical neglect and starvation. China has denied the charges.

A Unicef source said negotiations with China on the new scheme began about a year ago. The organisation said it was allocating \$850,000 (£550,000) for the programme in 1996-97. — Reuters.

Murderer chooses to hang

DELAWARE prison authorities were preparing last night for the state's first hanging in half a century, writes Ian Katz in New York.

Billy Bailey, convicted of shooting dead an elderly couple in 1978, was due to mount the gallows shortly after midnight, becoming the third person hanged in the United States since capital punishment was restored in 1977.

Bailey, aged 49, chose hanging over lethal injection, the most widely used form of execution in the US.

"Billy's not the smartest person in the world but he understood when he was sentenced that he would be hung by the neck till dead and he feels very strongly that that's what should be done," said Anne Coleman, who has visited him regularly on death row.

Ernesto Samper, is under increasing pressure to resign in the wake of allegations by his former defence minister that he knew his 1994 campaign was financed by the Cali drugs cartel.

Fernando Botero, who has been confined to a military barracks since his resignation as defence minister last August on corruption charges arising from the campaign finance scandal, said on Monday night that he had been lying to give the president "an escape valve". He said he had now realised only the truth would "allow the country to move forward".

Mr Botero was Mr Samper's election campaign manager.

In a brief, televised response, Mr Samper described the accusations as "infamous". If any drug money had entered campaign coffers it had been "behind my back", he said.

In December, a parliamentary commission exonerated the Colombian leader of complicity in the scandal, which broke days after his election victory. However, opponents point out that most of the commission's members belong to the ruling Liberal Party (PL) and that more than half are themselves under investigation for drug cartel links.

Liberals and opposition Conservatives (PC) are among those calling for the president's resignation. "There is no other option," said a PL former justice minister, Enrique Parajo, "because the country now knows he is a liar."

The leader of the opposition, Senator Jaime Ariza, is one of several politicians calling for the vice-president, Humberto de la Calle, to assume the presidency.

According to the former defence minister, Mr de la Calle had no knowledge of the campaign contributions, which were first revealed in a set of tapes made public after Mr Samper defeated the PC's Andrés Pastrana in a very close presidential election.

Mr Pastrana has consistently argued that his opponent took drug money. "It's not just that there was infiltration by drug traffickers," he said before the latest revelations. "It's worse than that — he [Samper] went to ask the Cali cartel for money."

In the early hours of yesterday, as security around the

presidential palace was tightened, military leaders visited the president to assure him of their continued support.

During Mr Samper's presidency much of which has been conducted under emergency laws, the influence of the already powerful armed forces has grown stronger.

Under strong pressure from Washington, the Samper administration has virtually dismantled the Cali cartel, putting its leaders behind bars. However, one of them, José Santacruz Londono, caused deep embarrassment by escaping from a top-security jail earlier this month.

Mr Botero, the son of Latin America's best-known painter, had headed the campaign against the cartel, which was allegedly responsible for about 80 per cent of the world's supply of cocaine.

In his Monday interviews he said he first realised "strange, suspicious things" were happening in the 10 days before the election, but that it was not until he heard the so-called "narco-cassettes" that he was sure drug money had been accepted.

The president accused his former aide of "lying to save himself" and repeated that he would not resign.

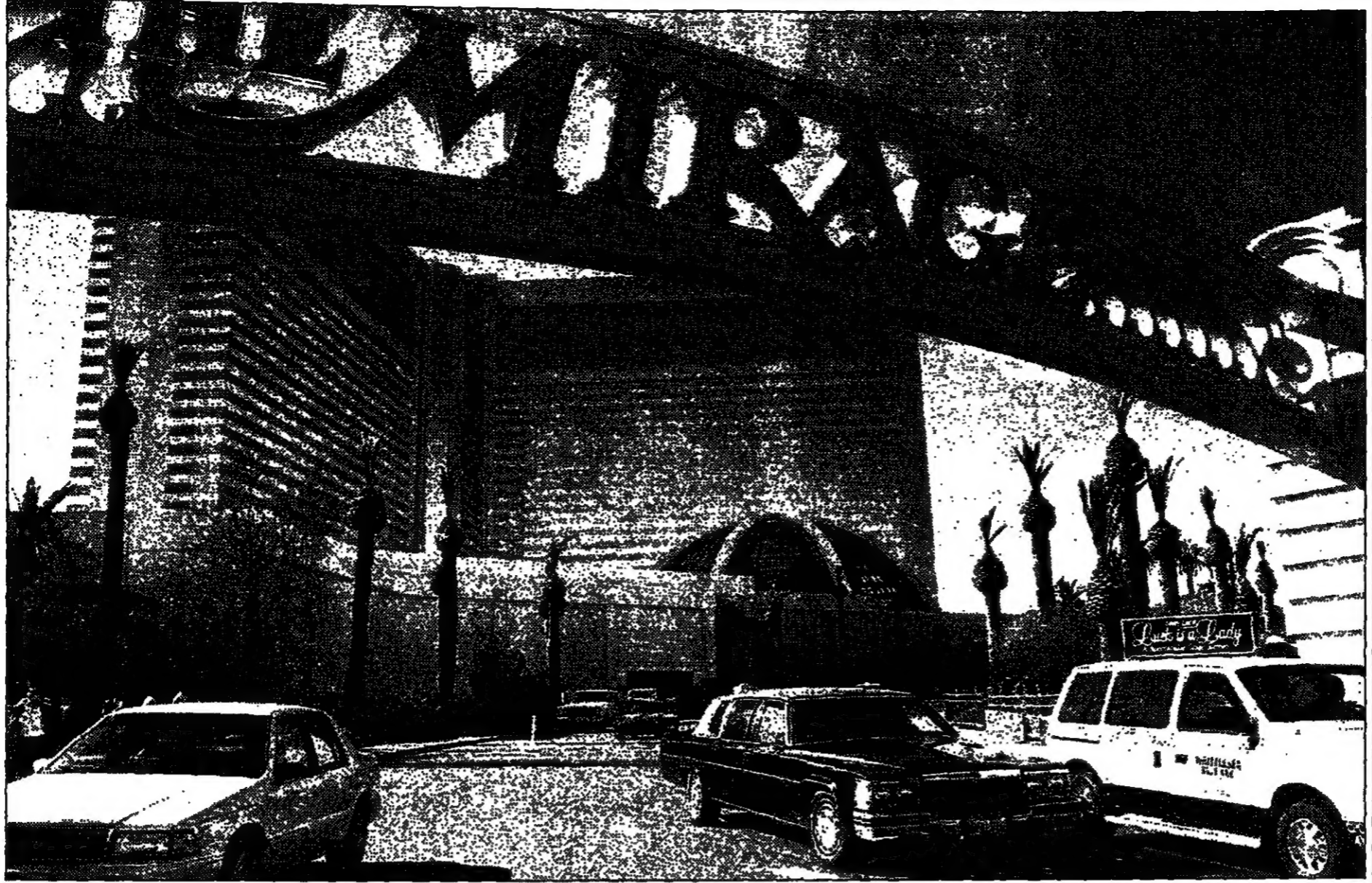
In a letter published in yesterday's Colombian papers, Mr Botero said he had sent his two youngest children abroad because of fears for the family's safety.

The Mexican daily newspaper Reforma said yesterday that men claiming to be government officials bought up virtually every copy of the paper in the resort of Acapulco on Sunday because of a report on corruption charges against the city's mayor.

"This film will prove to be the black women's **Thelma and Louise**. It shows how black women can survive the rough and tumble of relationships through friendships. At the end of the day no man can make you happy. You can only get to that place by yourself."

صوتك من الامم

1996



Magnetic attraction... Hotel casinos like the Mirage create the jobs that make Las Vegas America's fastest growing city

PHOTOGRAPH: JACKY CHAPMAN

Fallout from the tables

Jonathan Freedland in Las Vegas finds the casino city spinning a model of fortified modern American suburbia across the desert sands

HOWARD HUGHES is long dead but his influence lives on in Las Vegas. The ghost of the eccentric multi-millionaire is taking it easy these days, not in the countless casinos and hotels he built on the Strip but in a pleasant "planned community" for newly-weds and pensioners called — after his grandmother — Summerlin.

It is one of dozens of estates filled with Mexican-style houses with arched windows and crenellated terracotta roofs that are popping up all over Las Vegas.

Far away from the neon glitz, Summerlin was once waste land, bought by Hughes in his dying days. With characteristic foresight the old hermit sensed that Vegas would spread outward and his hunch has become a fact: it is now America's fastest growing city.

The expansion is relentless: 7,000 new people arrive each month and 100 new jobs are created every day. Las Vegas issues twice as many residential building permits as its nearest rivals, Atlanta and Phoenix, handing out \$7 million (\$4.5 million) worth a day.

It is growing so fast — the population has more than

doubled since 1980 to more than 1.1 million — that alone among American cities it has had to change its telephone book twice a year, just to keep up.

In the process it has been transformed from a place where Americans could go for a naughty weekend to a template for urban America: walled communities, cash-starved services, and a flight from the inner city.

Summerlin is concrete proof of the trend, by ownership still contested by the 300 would-be heirs to the vast Hughes estate. It is a trim purpose-built settlement, a Milton Keynes in the desert.

It is composed of pseudo-villages with bucolic-sounding names: the Trails, the Crossings, the Pueblo. There is no litter and not a casino in sight. Summerlin is only a 20-minute drive from the heavy vice of Glitter Gulch, but it feels a lot further.

Joined to it is Sun City, a talking play on Las Vegas's erstwhile reputation as Sin City.

A "retirement village", its welcome sign warns visitors that they are "entering a golf-club-permissible community".

It has a civic centre, shops, a theatre, even a church and a synagogue. The whole thing is behind walls, and patrolled

by private security guards. Bill Thompson of the University of Nevada calls the phenomenon, not confined to Las Vegas, "fortress domesticity".

Together, Summerlin and Sun City explain what has happened to Las Vegas. The prodigious growth of the hotel-casinos — the Strip now has nine of the world's 10

largest hotels — has brought in ten of thousands of workers. They need homes and schools for their children, and the suburbs have had to swell to accommodate them all. Summerlin alone has two private schools.

Sun City has been a magnet for pensioners from the east coast, the kind of "snowbirds" who previously turned Florida into a senior citizens' haven.

But the year-round sunshine is not the only lure. Ten thousand Californian over-65s moved to Las Vegas last year, drawn by Nevada's no-in-

come-tax rule. Ultra-cheap house prices make the city even more attractive.

The influx of aged newcomers in particular has exerted a strain.

With no taxes, the only way to raise public revenue is through so-called bond issues, approved by referendum. But elderly voters keep rejecting requests for money for schools, parks — even police.

"Taxes Increased — Protests Needed!" cries the headline on Link, Sun City's local paper.

"It's a real problem," says the mayor of Las Vegas, Jay

Laverty Jones, re-elected with 72 per cent of the vote last year and something of a Democratic rising star.

"They have an attitude," she says of the Vegas senior population. "They feel they have paid enough and they don't want to pay any more."

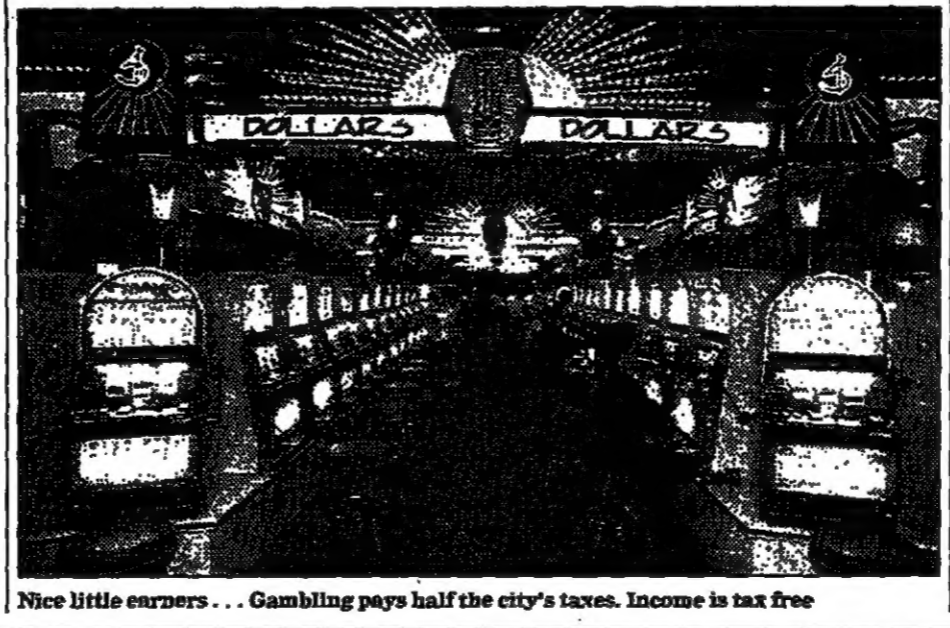
Ms Jones is forced to turn to the casinos, which already pay half of Las Vegas's taxes. But she would rather not. She wishes that her city was more than a company town, dependent on the gaming industry alone.

The end of the cold war was a blow: the closure of the nuclear testing site in Nevada deprived the area of physicists and skilled workers. "If we're going to cope with the growth, we need to diversify the economy," she says.

That means new businesses. Sega, the video-games group, has moved from California, but enticing others can be difficult. Citibank relocated its credit-card processing plant to Las Vegas, but not before it had created a fictitious postal address — the Lakes — lest customers fear their cheques are being gambled away.

On top of it all, Las Vegas is in the desert, with no water of its own. Last month it devised a plan to take enough water from Lake Mead, Colorado, to supply a million new people.

But thirsty neighbouring states like Arizona object, claiming that Las Vegas is wasteful. The city itself thinks it will win the battle. After all, its luck has held so far.



Nice little earners... Gambling pays half the city's taxes. Income is tax free

News in brief

China 'flexing naval might'

China is building up its military might in the South China Sea and Taiwan Strait and Asian countries must help to persuade it to become a "reasonable neighbour", Winston Lord, a US assistant secretary of state, said yesterday.

China has criticised remarks by European leaders about its growing military might. "Friends should not have such misunderstandings," a foreign ministry spokesman said. — Agencies.

Job-share offer

Turkey's caretaker prime minister, Tansu Ciller, yesterday offered to share the post with a rival party leader, Mesut Yilmaz, in an apparent breakthrough in bargaining for the formation of a conservative coalition. — Reuters.

Michelangelo find

Art historians have decided that a marble statue of a naked, curly-haired youth, which was bought at auction in 1902 and has been housed in a New York museum, is by Michelangelo. — AP.

Haitian witch-hunt

Villagers in Corail, Haiti, clubbed to death five people they claimed were wizards responsible for the deaths of children, police said. — AP.

Internet rules

China's State Council has adopted undisclosed draft rules governing access to overseas computer information networks, in a bid to embrace the Internet but not its pornographic and political content. — Reuters.

Deals in the dark corridors of power



In the third of a four-part series, Stephen Bates looks at secret EU negotiations in the Council of Ministers

THAT the most important decision-making body in the European Union is also the most secretive is only to be expected. What is extraordinary is that it gets so little scrutiny or public criticism.

The Council of Ministers is the nearest the EU has to an executive arm, but as it consists of national ministers its members clearly have the opportunity to put a domestic gloss on its achievements.

When British ministers mean about regulations coming from Brussels, it is the regulations they and their colleagues have passed that they are complaining about.

It is a curious displacement of political responsibility. The flight paths to Brussels are full of ministers and offi-

cial shuttling in for meetings. There are regular ministerial gatherings and even more frequent conclaves of officials: rarely a week goes by without them.

The general affairs council discussing foreign affairs, at which Britain is represented by the Foreign Secretary, meets monthly, but there are also departmental councils — environment, trade, economic, agriculture and so forth — whose ministers can take executive action to change regulations, levy new costs and impose new laws if they wish. Grandest of all are the six-monthly summits of heads of government.

For all the Euro-sceptic complaints about Brussels, it is not in the commission but in the much grander council building round the corner that the real power to change things lies.

Reporting the council is a matter of long hours of tedious punctuated by a flurry of activity as spin doctors and advisers prepare the way for a ministerial arrival.

Briefing and counter-briefing takes place, the Germans say they are fed up with the British, the British express astonishment and say it is the French who are causing a hold-up.

Sometimes a minister gives an heroic account of what he told the council, or what he will tell the council, or even what he would have told the council if he had thought about it at the time. A mild demur may turn into a blaring row. Sometimes the accounts, if pieced together, may even bear an approxi-

mate relationship to the truth.

"I have not known any direct lies," says one who has sat in as an observer. "But there is some stretching of the truth about what has actually been achieved. You don't always recognise the reports as a correct version. But so long as the minister is happy, he is back home with his triumph in the first editions."

This is nothing compared to what is going on upstairs, where national representatives and commissioners are getting into huddles, squaring deals, reaching agreements, building majorities.

Franz Cermak, Austria's minister-counsellor, says:

Lurking behind the acronym Coreper — *comité des représentants permanents* — are the secretive weekly meetings of the ambassadors and senior officials which sort out the real work. These may be the most powerful ambassadors in the world.

Coreper-I deals with domestic issues; Coreper-II, attended by the ambassadors themselves, does foreign affairs, economics and the budget.

They pass items up for ministerial approval, but in the interstices there is room for a great deal of regulation approval: from ground-handling procedures at airports to adjustments to salmon import

prices. It is technical stuff, often not worthy of headlines, but then, how do we know? Most secret and least accountable of all is K4, the strangely named committee of interior ministry officials — including representatives of the Home Office — which meets to co-ordinate policing and the operations of security services.

There is a serious accountability problem here. The council is not required to release documents, reveal decisions or even give out voting figures to show how ministers and civil servants responded.

When the Guardian asked

to see documents, it took 18 months and a ruling from the European Court of Justice to obtain them. Appended to the papers when they were released was a note saying the council did not feel itself obliged to release anything else in future.

As this is the executive at the heart of Europe, you might think it would show some concern for the public's alienation, but it does not. While other EU institutions agonise over freedom and accountability, the council is the one body which does not do so. And, since it is made up of ministers, it largely escapes sceptical questioning.

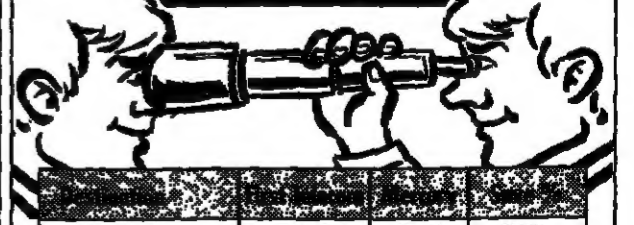
Secrecy is the bane of this sort of decision-making, but how do you negotiate in public?

If the EU is concerned about lack of public confidence in its decision-making process and its accountability shortfall, should it not do more things in public, so the citizen at least knows on what information choices have been made?

Neil Kinnock, the transport commissioner, has practical doubts. "If people want to see the council in action, I don't feel very strongly," he says, "but the contentious stuff would move as it does now — out into the private meetings. A three-hour debate on transit permits from eastern Europe could be a good cure for insomnia. We could probably save the population its entire Mogsodon bill..."

Next: *Welding Power without responsibility, the European Commission.*

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The right to choose

The problem is the choice forced on Ms Harman

SHOULD Harriet Harman resign for having sent her son Joe to an opted-out, selective state secondary school? In an editorial yesterday the Daily Mirror said that she should. Many Labour members and supporters will agree. They believe that her action is incompatible with her shadow cabinet status.

system. She has been faced, as all other parents of all classes are faced, with doing the best for her children in the given circumstances. Not in some hypothetical future circumstances, but the ones that exist here and now. In many parts of the country that creates no conflict. But in some it does. Is Labour entitled to deny her the right to choose? If so, it would be saying that it is not the party of aspiration. It would be cutting itself off not just from the middle-class but from all classes. It would not be a defensible position and Labour would rightly suffer for adopting it.

If Ms Harman does not resign, say her critics, she will continue to be used as a weapon to beat the Labour Party. That is true, though it also suggests Labour hasn't honed its education policy as well as it thought. But it is not Harriet Harman's fault that the state education system is so poor in the part of the country where she lives. Who has been in charge over the past 17 years: Labour or the Tories? Which party has squeezed state provision, allowed school fabric to deteriorate, diverted investment into the private and opted out sectors to the direct detriment of state schools, and presided over the most perceptible decline in state education and school behaviour this century? Which party educates its children in the private sector while professing to be a party of one nation?

The problem is not the choice that Ms Harman has made. The problem is the choice which she and others have been forced to make. People need to understand where the blame for that lies. No one in their right mind would want their children to travel long distances or to compete for decent schooling if it were readily available in their neighbourhood, as it should be but is not. The shame in this saga belongs to the Conservatives, not to Ms Harman. It is not she who should go, but the Tories.

A need for a better way to save

Pension reforms must not suffer from electoral short-termism

IT IS now time to stop talking about pension reform and start doing something. Yesterday's report by the broadly based Retirement Income Inquiry is not perfect but it does provide a good consensual framework for much needed changes. The basic pension - indexed to prices and not earnings - is totally inadequate. It provides a pension equivalent to only 15 per cent of average earnings - less than what poor people receive in income support. It will fall on present trends to only 9 per cent by 2030. Since, sadly, people aren't willing to pay more in taxes, other means must be found to finance the ever increasing cost of providing for retirement as demographic trends raise the proportion of pensioners to workers. Sir John Anson's report suggests a two-tier alternative: a basic state-funded "assured" pension would be topped up by a compulsory second tier for those in employment embracing existing occupational schemes and the discredited Serps (now providing pensions of only 10 per cent to those earning under £10,000). Contributions will probably need to be 10 per cent of salary to fund a pension of 50 per cent of a person's final earnings or more like 15 per cent if the pot were also used for other purposes like house purchase in order to make higher savings attractive to young people addicted to short-termism.

withering on the vine. But there may not be adequate provision for those out of work and it is doubtful whether savers will warm to a scheme in which the size of pensions won't be guaranteed as a fixed percentage of final salary, but geared instead to the success of investments on the stock market. However, the flood of extra pension contributions flowing into shares (already £800 billion or almost 90 per cent of GDP, as Peter Lilley reminds us) may make a buoyant stock market self-fulfilling.

Nothing can happen on this scale without unintended side effects. Pension funds will become an even more dominant force than they are now and will need to change their relationships with the companies they own on our behalf. Companies which don't run occupational schemes may contract-out rather than join up. Pensions will always be expensive and there is a danger that the squeeze on disposable income implied by increased pension contributions will trigger inflationary wage claims as bargainers trade present income against dividend income held in trust for the future. It is a curious irony that what at one level is seen as short-termism - companies paying out ever higher dividends to City institutions - is from the point of view of pension fund members blissful long-termism. The worst short-termism of all would be if vital reforms like these got caught up in the myopic tax wars of an election. Don't bet on it.

Exploiting the Hillary factor

Mrs Clinton will be a liability in the presidential battle

DERIDE Hillary Clinton, admire her, relish or deplore personal innuendo about her: America's first lady arouses strong views. Hillary Clinton was being demoralised long before the summons to testify before a federal grand jury about her part in the arcane Whitewater saga. The unprecedented decision to subpoena her for a hearing on Friday overshadowed President Clinton's State of the Union speech delivered last night as the first shot in his, as yet undecided, re-election campaign. Clinton can be in no doubt that his wife will be a major liability in the Presidential battle.

pearance and reappearance of key documents. Hillary is now catching most of the flak. A Special Prosecutor, Kenneth Starr was appointed and is behind the grand jury's subpoena to Mrs Clinton.

Unsurprisingly, the Republicans are not prepared to leave matters to the Special Prosecutor. The Republican chairman of the Senate's Whitewater Committee has just announced that he intends to continue his investigation indefinitely. At a disadvantage against President Clinton in the budget debate and saddled with Senator Dole as their leading Presidential candidate, the Republicans want to exploit the Hillary factor to the full. Just how far they can go will depend on the Grand Jury's reaction to her on Friday. If her testimony goes against her, then Bill Clinton's record as President will count for little, and the Republicans will enter the campaign with an advantage they do not deserve.



Letters to the Editor

It's been an education for Labour

THERE is a danger that, in all the furor surrounding Harriet Harman's ill-judged decision to send her son to a grammar school, we will lose sight of the key issues which challenge Labour's education policies and values. Large numbers of parents have made practical commitments to the comprehensive system; these are the real embodiment of Labour's desire to link "opportunity Britain" with "responsibility Britain." It is the recognition of responsibilities to a wider community and society which go along with the responsibilities to your own child. Many of those who have positively "opted in" to local comprehensives also brought their own direct experience of the cruel divides which the selective system opened up within a single family.

education funding which we refuse to address. There is a serious underfunding of education because we have lost the belief that it is worth the money educating all our children properly. "Formula funding" (on the basis of age bands) encourages schools to accept children with fewer problems and disadvantages, and reject those who might be a "cost drain." Labour's critics are right to point to our inconsistencies in retaining the tax favouring of private education while condemning selection in the state system. Better to remove all tax subsidies to private education and redirect the financial resources to schools which have remained within the comprehensive system. The one unambiguous gain to come out of this debacle would be if Labour were to rewrite its education policies, not to deny people the choice

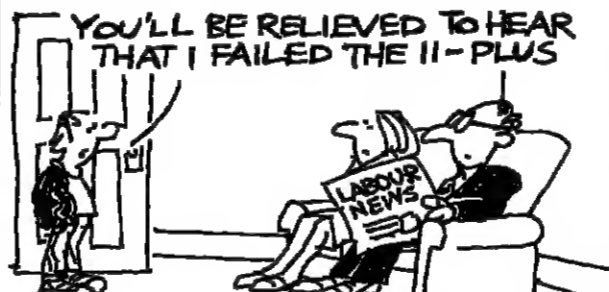
of opting out, but to direct the financial resources back in. Alan Simpson MP, House of Commons, London SW1A 0AA. SEE that Prof David Dommon has been lecturing Harriet Harman in loyalty to Labour ideals (Loyalty lecture for Harman, January 23), quoting himself as an example. "We sent our children to local comprehensive schools. To do otherwise would have been hypocrisy." In September 1972, a governor of a London school admitted that she had succeeded in having her own son transferred away from it (see the Evening Standard of September 27, 1972). "I don't want to talk about it, because it is very embarrassing for me as a governor of Islington Green," she said. This governor was finding a way around the Labour LEA policy of spreading children of different abilities around secondary schools. The incident was particularly embarrassing because both the governor and her husband were prominent members of Islington Labour Party. Their

names? Professor and Mrs David Dommon. Nigel Gann, 144 Obelisk Road, Woolston, Southampton SO19 9DF. TORIES assert that they give "choice to all parents". What do they think selection means? In Southwark, it means that multi-talented secondary schools are deprived of more able pupils by the selection procedures of nearby independent and GM schools. Labour policy of removing assisted places from independent schools and bringing the admissions policies of GM schools under LEA agreement would help reverse the trend of which Ms Harman is but a part, and let secondary schools become fully comprehensive. Anne V Worsley, Chair, Southwark Education and Leisure Comm., Southwark Town Hall, Peckham Road, London SE5.

Justice stops at the Bar

RICHARD COLBEY is right to label advocates' immunity from negligence as "absurd" (Barriers set to pay for mistakes, January 20). Indeed, it should be scrapped completely. What it means is that anyone who suffers through the negligence of a lawyer is denied justice. Judges, mostly drawn from the ranks of the Bar, have protected lawyers in general from the right to redress to which the providers of every other service are subject. Colbey says that the new Bar Complaints Scheme will, to some extent, undo the absurdity of this rule. In a very few cases, perhaps, Lord Alexander's Bar Standards Review Body originally proposed that all complaints should be dealt with under the scheme. Yet immunity has survived. In short the immunity rule not only denies anyone with a legitimate claim for negligence the right to seek redress through the courts. It also closes off the new Bar Complaints System.

It's a legal truism that no wrong should remain without a remedy. No group of professionals ought to recognise the basic consumer right to redress more readily than advocates. Yet so far, they have denied their clients that fundamental right in the most brazen way. Keith Richards, Senior Lawyer, Consumers' Association, 2 Marylebone Road, London NW1 4DF. COLBEY gives a rather cross view of the Bar's newly-adopted complaints procedure. In saying it will be "relatively simple" to make a claim, he fails to consider how difficult it may be for clients with a grievance both to prove actual loss and that the service given fell "significantly below" what they could reasonably have expected - conditions added at the 11th hour. Such standards of proof are more appropriate for court than an informal complaints mechanism. The scales are already weighted against complainants by barristers' immunity from criticism for court work, which the Bar has struggled to preserve. It is disappointing that Lord Alexander's original blueprint for handling complaints has been watered down by powerful, regressive lobbies within the profession. Ruth Evans, Director, National Consumer Council, 20 Grosvenor Gardens, London SW1W 0DH.



Of conversions

LORD Armstrong (Letters, January 19) advocates a spirited questioning of proposals to privatise Civil Service recruitment. He even invokes the statutory Latin version. The latter is remarkable. Inevitably one compares this reaction with his silence when other privatisations were forced on civil servants, far too often to the detriment of the taxpayer and the consumer. Lack of regulation enabled this to happen. Instead of crying "Stakeholder", perhaps Tony Blair should consider how to make the contract between employee and employer inviolable. Public Services, Tax and Commerce Union, 5 Great Suffolk Street, London SE1 0NS.

Maxwell: jumping to conclusions

AS A Maxwell pensioner, I feel bound to comment on the media coverage of the trial of Kevin and Ian Maxwell. The public is left with the impression that the case should never have been brought and was a waste of public money. All of which dulleth in their minds the conditions which allowed the scandal to take place. When Robert Maxwell blamed the trial with "Pension Holidays", workers who contracted to pay 7.5 per cent of their salaries toward their old age were already set to lose. When the arrangement with Bishopsgate was announced, the stage was already set. Lack of regulation enabled this to happen. Instead of crying "Stakeholder", perhaps Tony Blair should consider how to make the contract between employee and employer inviolable. Phil Taylor, University Department of Anaesthesia, Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham.

That's news

EDWARD Heath rightly remarks that people trust the BBC World Service (Arena, January 23). But until last week, while on a visit to a country where the television is firmly state-controlled, I had not raised its full effect. A fairly unpleasant incident had apparently taken place in the military-controlled cabinet. This was not reported on the evening's television news, nor the next evening's, but - admittedly in an "adjusted" form - it was after that. The reason given by diplomats was that the item had appeared on the BBC World Service and people then agitated to know more, shaming the leadership into putting out some version - and therefore unwillingly keeping the matter running. Lesley Abdela, The Lodge, Conock Manor, Wiltshire SN10 3QQ.

I AM delighted to note at last an example of metrication being of benefit to the consumer. Last winter, fog reduced visibility to 50 or 100 yards. This year the metric system has given us an improvement in visibility of almost 10 per cent. Hoorsy for Europe etc etc. Michael Jackson, 43 Seagray Road, London E11 2NH.

NOTE (The Final Word): I am on Maxwell, January 23) that you include part of an alleged statement to the BBC in 1994. I must admit I was not previously aware of any posthumous interviews carried out by the BBC with Maxwell, or indeed anyone else. Phil Taylor, University Department of Anaesthesia, Queen's Medical Centre, Nottingham.

A Country Diary

ON A damp, misty January afternoon I walk to my local park. When I arrive at a side gate to the park I am greeted by two signs. One tells me that this is a "countryside area for your enjoyment please treat it with respect". The other sign tells me that the woods here are in poor condition and require extensive felling of trees. Work will begin on clearing soon. Even before entering the gate, my potential experience has been influenced by a troubling language and a conflicting set of values and attitudes. Although this place is used by local people as a public park, in fact it's a garden, the garden of Apley Castle. A variety of castles and manor houses have been here since 1327. The last was a large Georgian House which became derelict long before it was demolished in 1955. The garden continued to remain largely derelict, but nonetheless a garden, until the local authority took it over, opened it as a public park and began

to "restore" it. Since restoration, most of which took place in the late 1980s, the place has been thrown into an identity crisis. If Apley is what remains of Georgian and Victorian gardens, and there has been a garden here since the 14th century, why is it now called "countryside"? The sign exhorts me to act in a very particular way towards this countryside. I am asked to "respect" it. What is it that I'm supposed to respect? Is countryside more worthy of respect than a derelict garden? What I have always respected about Apley is its wildness - the great tangle of uncontrolled garden plants behaving as they would in the wild, naturally regenerating scrub and woodland and old unmanaged trees that all provided a mosaic of habitats for wildlife. Leaving an abandoned garden to its own devices may not respect some vested interests but it would be a mark of respect for nature. PAUL EVANS

Chechnia's fight for survival

MARTIN Woolcott calls for "rules for the half-wars" as in Chechnia - an unrealistic hope, I suspect (A war without rules, January 17). What is necessary is prevention of the conflicts in the first place. This will only be achieved when the international community takes seriously the rights of minorities forced into borders not of their choosing. World leaders largely ignored the plight of Chechnia at the start of the war and turned their favoured blind eye to ongoing atrocities once the bombing campaign had ceased. To highlight their cause, Che-

chens entered Budenovsk last year and recently Kizlyar. No one condones the taking of innocent hostages, but those who dismiss Chechnens as mere terrorists should explain to them how they can achieve self-determination in a world that accepts Moscow's right to defend "citizens of Russia" by pulverising them in Grozny and outlying villages. (Dr) George Hewitt, Reader in Caucasian Languages, Dept of NME, SOAS, Thornhaugh Street, Russell Square, London WC1H 0XG.

Handwritten Arabic text at the bottom of the page.

Clarke defies the pundits, page 12

Barings accountants at war, page 12

Financial Editor: Alex Brummer
Telephone: 0171-239-9610
Fax: 0171-833-4456

Finance Guardian

Forte finally fails in £3.9bn battle



Snap-happy... victorious Gerry Robinson, chief executive of Granada, poses for the cameras

Rocco set for comeback

from business life in the immediate future, given his age of 51. Sir Rocco said: "I have a number of options, and am not about to sit on my hands. I have lots of experience, lots of energy, and while I am obviously saddened by what has happened, one has to press on. I will be back."

He said face-to-face talks with Sir Rocco and his advisers were about to begin but that "it would be unfair" to speculate on the outcome of those talks before they had taken place.

Although Sir Rocco had come under criticism for several years for the way he ran the company, he has won high praise since Granada launched its surprise bid two months ago, and his track record, despite yesterday's defeat, will still impress many in the Square Mile.

Granada's chief executive, Gerry Robinson, would not be drawn yesterday on the possibility of arranging a deal with Sir Rocco and his backers for the Meridian hotels.

He said face-to-face talks with Sir Rocco and his advisers were about to begin but that "it would be unfair" to speculate on the outcome of those talks before they had taken place.

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Dispiriting side of takeover success



Edited by Alex Brummer

THERE is something slightly dispiriting about watching a successful family enterprise, built up over the decades into a world class hotel group, wiped out on the proxy of one large fund manager, Mercury Asset Management. Without the vote of Carol Galley and the team at MAM, Forte would have escaped with its independence.

Every station has the possibility of becoming an office-rental centre and many, in city centres, are surrounded by surplus sidings and carparks. The valuation of these sites at privatisation will naturally be conservative as no one is quite sure when and how development will take place.

After the feast, the carve-up

OUTLOOK/ Debts will force assets to be sold. Ian King looks at what may go

GRANADA will not take long to disembowel the prey it snatched up yesterday for £3.9 billion. The combine has amassed vast debts - more than £5 billion - in buying Forté, and although it is likely to be given some breathing space by the financiers who bankrolled the bid, chief executive Gerry Robinson will swiftly want to cut borrowings.

vice stations, which Granada must sell to meet monopolies rules. A possible buyer could be Whitbread, which last month agreed to buy Welcome Break, Little Chef and Happy Eater from Forté for £1.05 billion in the event that the Granada bid failed.

Among the first casualties will be some 585 staff at Forté's headquarters on High Holborn, which will be shut within the next few months. The worldwide sales team set up by Forté to run its international hotels business will definitely go, sold as part of the Meridian hotels catering business which Granada claims to have received "serious" offers.

THE outcome, according to promotional material put out during the bid, is that New Granada will be a "focused leisure" group, concentrating on four specific fields - television, hotels, rental, and leisure and services. All four businesses are highly cash generative, which Granada is confident will also help quickly reduce debts, and are recognised leaders in their field.

ASO likely to go quickly as Forté's 98 per cent stake in the Savoy, gathered carefully for so long by Lord Forté, and later by his son, Granada has not said how it proposes to dispose of the stake, but City analysts believe the Savoy could once again become a bid target, coming under renewed pressure to reform its antiquated share structure. Forté's remaining 25 per cent stake in the Alpha Airports catering business will also be sold. Going, too, will be Forté's chain of Welcome Break ser-

Forté's roadside restaurants, Little Chef and Happy Eater, will find themselves absorbed into Granada's existing catering businesses, where Granada expects plenty of savings to be made. Secondly, detailed changes - such as new menus - will be made to the businesses, with the Happy Eater label likely to vanish under a re-branding programme. It is in these two key areas that Granada expects to make its promised £100 million extra profits in the first full year.

Table with columns for country and rate: Australia 2.00, France 7.98, Italy 2.985, Singapore 2.70, Austria 15.15, Germany 2.17, Malta 0.5875, South Africa 5.27, Belgium 44.25, Greece 364.00, Netherlands 2.44, Spain 162.00, Canada 2.07, Hong Kong 11.50, New Zealand 2.25, Sweden 10.31, Cyprus 0.9875, India 54.27, Norway 8.54, Switzerland 1.73, Denmark 8.40, Ireland 0.945, Portugal 225.00, Turkey 98.185, Israel 6.79, Saudi Arabia 5.30, USA 1.00

Teams behind the battle lines

- Forte's Team: Estimated cost: at least £50 million. Bankers: SBC Warburg - co-ordinating adviser, John Walker-Haworth, UBS - led by Oliver Paul, head, corporate finance, Cazanove - supplementary bridge, Morgan Stanley - led by Spencer Stammers, JP Morgan - Roberto de Menezes, vice-chairman.

- Granada's Team: Estimated cost: £105 million, including £70m underwriting fees. Bankers: Lazard Brothers & Co - led by vice-chairman John Nelson, Hoare Gowett - led by Nigel Mills, mtd, corporate finance, BZW Securities - led by Simon de Zoete, chairman of equities, Lead underwriters: Chemical Bank, Lazards, Lawyers: Lovell White Durrant, Accountants: Touche Ross, Management Consultants: None - Gerry Robinson is quoted as saying they are 'a bloody waste of time', Financial PR: Citigale

Temperature rises as Mercury feels the heat

FUND manager Mercury Asset Management was caught in the crossfire between Granada and Forté yesterday as the predator's success was confirmed. As expected, it announced that it was going to vote in Granada's favour some three hours before the deadline for acceptances passed at 1pm.

Table with columns: Year, Bidder, Target, Deal size, Costs. Includes entries for 1995 Glaxo, 1995 Scottish Power, 1995 North West Water, 1994 Travelodge House, 1994 Enterprise Oil, 1989 Hoylake, 1989 Minarco, 1989 SmithKline, 1989 Barter & Dobson, 1988 Argyl, 1988 Guinness.

No sad Café for the losers

While Dan Atkinson enjoys a wake, Sarah Ryle finds tea but no sympathy

DEFIANT Sir Rocco Forté last night virtuoso-turned a "defeat" into a victory celebration. "We may have lost but it feels as though we've won," he told enthusiastically cheering employees at London's Café Royal.

Owners came and go but taking tea, a time-honoured national institution barely affected by war or terrorism, let alone by a successful £3.9 billion takeover, just carries on as normal. Semi-retired accountant John Jones, who has the occasional business lunch at the Waldorf and described the bar as his "local watering-hole", said: "Ordinary people probably won't notice any difference, but costs will be cut which means staff losses and lower standards, and prices will go up. If I owned shares in either Granada or Forté I would have sold them before now."

Managers of pension funds tend to exercise near-total discretion over the shares under their control. And while some managers have reported isolated instances of trustees applying discreet pressure over voting intentions in the past, the straightforward approach adopted by Dixons came as a surprise.

Bouncing back

IT WOULD be easy to conclude from a cursory glance at yesterday's CBI survey and the mortgage data from the Building Societies Association that the economy is set for a crash landing. Easy, but wrong.

True, industry's order books are at their weakest for three years and the number of mortgage commitments fall sharply in December, underlining the fact that 1995 was the poorest year for the housing market since the three-day week in 1974.

Railtrack value

DESPITE considerable scepticism the schedule for the privatisation of Railtrack appears to be on time and the Government has reasonable hope of selling the rail network operator in one tranche. The half-yearly figures just released have a credible air about them, with before tax profits of £98 million.

Fokker has last ditch talks with Dutch government

FOKKER's chairman, Ben van Schaik, yesterday held talks with the Dutch government in a last ditch attempt to save the company. On Monday the aircraft maker's controlling shareholder, Daimler-Benz, refused further financial support.

company could be threatened if the Dutch firm collapses. Alex McRitchie, director of communications at Short, said yesterday: "If the worst happens we will weather that storm quite well. We are healthy and we are growing." He said the company had worked in partnership with Fokker for 30 years and, while he would not say if Fokker owed Short money, he did not foresee any problems in dealing with the immediate future.

Chancellor stands firm on growth prediction

Larry Elliott
Economics Editor

KENNETH Clarke last night strongly defended his upbeat forecasts for UK economic growth this year despite a gloomy survey from the Confederation of British Industry showing thousands of factory job losses over the coming months.

The Chancellor told the British American Chamber of Commerce that pundits predicting a poor year for the economy were wrong and that higher investment and rising consumer spending would ensure that his Budget forecast of 3 per cent growth came good. "I am optimistic about prosperity and jobs in 1996 because we have controlled public spending, kept down inflation and left room for investment and consumer demand," he said.

Double whammy for house sales

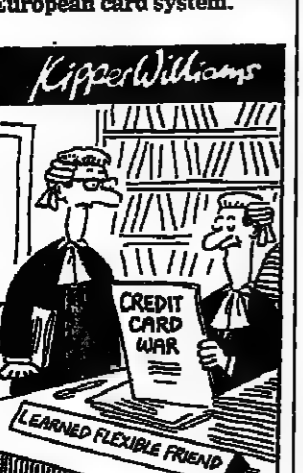
Margaret Hughes
Personal Finance Editor

CONFIDENCE in a recovery in the housing market will be dealt twin blows today when it emerges that mortgage transactions dipped last year to their lowest levels for 21 years and lending fell again last month.

Amex attacks inflexible foe

Richard Thomas and Julie Wolf

APLASTIC card war erupted yesterday when American Express complained to the European Commission about alleged abusive and anti-competitive behaviour by its arch rival, Visa.



ness confidence was weak, cost and price pressures had abated in the face of tough competitive pressures and that manufacturers were running down stocks.

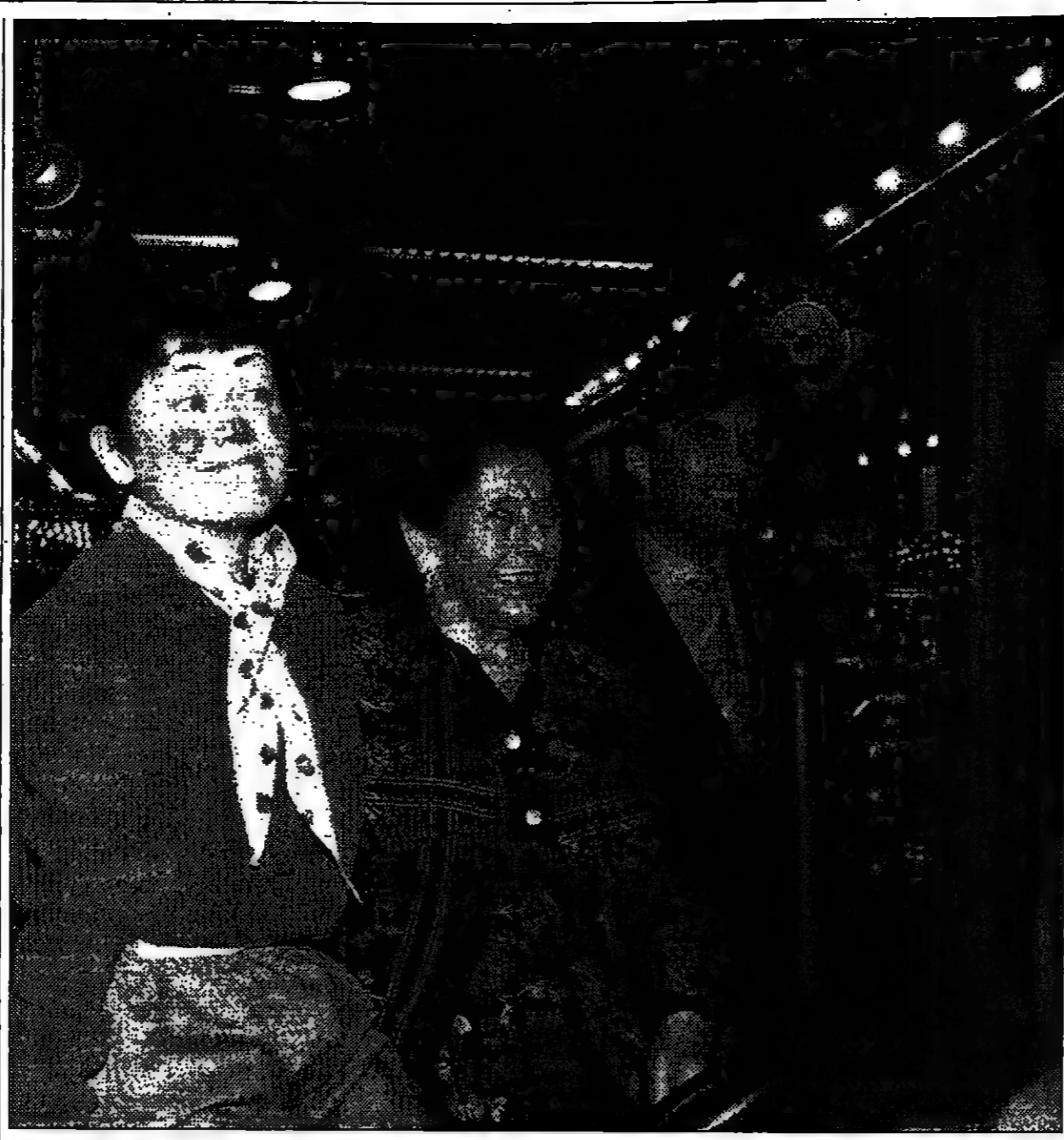
Andrew Buxton, chairman of the CBI's economic situation committee, said the results of the survey fully vindicated the Chancellor's decision to shave a quarter point off interest rates last week.

The CBI survey found that the volume of new orders fell in the final four months of 1995 for the first time since early 1993. Business optimism dropped for the third successive quarter, the number of firms working below capacity rose and output growth declined to its lowest level for more than two years.

Now Noddy tanks after Thomas

Pauline Springett

IN their time, the creations of Enid Blyton have put up with a great deal, writes Dan Atkinson. The Famous Five tangled with a ghost train, the Secret Seven came up against assorted uglies, while Noddy had his brushes with PC Plod.



Noddy, with Enid Blyton's daughter Gillian Baverstock, is joining Nick Leslan's Trocadero. PHOTOGRAPH BY GARRY WEASER

Accountant sues rival Coopers for 'negligent' Barings audit

ACCOUNTANTS Coopers & Lybrand are being sued for hundreds of millions of pounds over alleged negligent auditing of collapsed merchant bank Barings, it emerged yesterday.

Stark warning for power industry

Watchdog wants full competition by 1998. Simon Beavis reports

THE electricity watchdog yesterday delivered a sharp warning to the power industry against any delay in plans for introducing full competition in the domestic market in 1998.



The Famous Five have acquired valuable brand status

Mercury fails to get up to speed with customers

Chris Barrie

MERCURY Communications suffered a setback yesterday when the telephone industry watchdog, Ofcom, published data revealing that the company lags behind competitors in customer service.

News in brief

Farnell punished for £2bn purchase

SHARES of the Farnell Electronics group fell 9 per cent yesterday after chief executive Howard Poulson announced a £2 billion acquisition which would make it the world's third-largest electronics distributor. The City decided that the group, which began life in a radio shop, was overpaying for Premier Industrial Corp of Cleveland, Ohio. The shares fell 62p to 617p, wiping more than £85 million off the group's market value.

Zeneca set to please market

PHARMACEUTICALS group Zeneca said yesterday that its 1995 profits before exceptional items, would be at the upper end of market expectations. Analysts said current pre-tax profit expectations were between £850 million to £870 million for the group, which continues to attract occasional takeover speculation.

Seafood firm's cash warning

SEAPERFECT'S shares were suspended at 71p yesterday after the world's largest controlled producer of shellfish warned that it had failed to secure extra working capital from a number of Chilean banks. It said further finance was essential to secure SeaPerfect's long-term future.

Disney rides high

THE Walt Disney company made a record \$496 million (£327 million) profit for the first quarter, a 29 per cent increase over \$482 million a year ago. The entertainment giant, awaiting government approval for its takeover of Capital Cities/ABC, was helped by successful films like Toy Story and While You Were Sleeping.

Power plant clean-up cost

BRITISH ENERGY, the nuclear power company being prepared for privatisation this summer, will contribute some £50 million a year towards a segregated fund to pay for the closure and clean-up of atomic power stations, government advisers revealed yesterday.

Unilever in £360m deal

UNILEVER, the Anglo-Dutch consumer products group, has agreed to pay £360 million for most of the worldwide business of Canadian industrial cleaning company Diversey. Diversey, part of The Molson Companies, is a leading industrial cleaning products business, particularly in the food and drinks industry.

Bank staff plan action

YORKSHIRE Bank employees yesterday launched a campaign of industrial action after rejecting a pay offer. Members of the Banking Insurance and Finance Union will be on overtime from Thursday to Sunday throughout February unless the bank increases its offer.

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Wolverhampton

صكيات الاميل

2015/10/20

Cricket Australia to play after all

David Hopps

AUSTRALIA have confirmed their participation in the World Cup after government assurances that security measures will be stepped up in Pakistan to protect their players in the wake of the Salim Malik affair.

Series, was chosen for the final batting place ahead of Dean Jones and Greg Blewett. Of the original 18, Tim May and Michael Kasparowicz were also left out.

England take the losing habit back to Heathrow

THE losing habit pursued the England team back to Heathrow yesterday when their baggage went missing.

Chris Cairns smashed nine sixes in a spectacular century to help New Zealand set Zindaib 367 to win the second Test in Auckland.



Top people at Eton... Europe's 400m No. 1 Richardson (left) and 200m junior champion Devonish

New elite on playing fields of Eton

THE Battle of Waterloo, according to the Duke of Wellington, was won on the playing fields of Eton.

The school, backed by Nike, will provide three scholarships for young athletes for soccer and rugby because of such pressures.

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"There is a lot of pressure when you become a senior," said Marion Devonish, a 19-year-old who was European junior 200m champion last year.

Racing Maguire faces Festival of wounded knee

Graham Rick

ADRIAN MAGUIRE suffered a crippling fall on Boss's Bank in the opening race at Leicester yesterday, damaging ligaments in his left knee and will be out of action for at least a month.

horse jumped the first two moderately and hit the third, giving Maguire no chance of staying in the saddle.

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Sedgefield runners and riders

Table with 2 columns: Race number and details. Includes races like 1.10 Woburn, 1.20 Woburn, 1.30 Woburn, etc.

Folkestone with form for the Jackpot races

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Wolverhampton (All-weather Flat)

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Vertical text on the left margin: 'All punished', 'set to please market', 'firm's cash warning', 'rides high', 'plant clean-up cost', 'er in £360m deal', 'news', 'r door', 'international and both now available throughout France', 'guardian server', 'Newsprint'.

RACELINE FULL RESULTS SERVICE 0891-168-168. Includes contact information for FKESTONE, SEDGFIELD, and WOLVERHAMPTON.

Soccer

Dalglish out of running for Ireland

Cynthia Bateman and Martin Thorpe

WHILE George Best was installed as a 1,000-1 outsider for Jack Charlton's old job as manager of the Republic of Ireland yesterday, the hot favourite Kenny Dalglish dropped out of the running.

Adams of Arsenal earns his spurs

David Lacey sees thoroughbred quality in the defender once derided as a donkey

OF THE England team captainate, from the 1988 European Championship by Holland in Dusseldorf, Tony Adams would have been identified by few as the player most likely to be captaining the national side two tournaments later.



Disbelief is the Welfare state

But it's true: Whitehill's village team take on the mighty Celtic on Sunday. Patrick Glenn visits the Scottish Cup's long-shots

GIGANTISM is a relative condition. Gulliver was a colossus in Lilliput, a pygmy in Brobdingnag. Whitehill Welfare may be leviathans of the East of Scotland League, but they will become leprechauns on Sunday when they confront Celtic in the third round of the Tennents Scottish Cup.

Asprilla on the way

KEVIN KEEGAN last night emerged from another round of talks in Italy confident that Parma's Colombian striker Faustino Asprilla would become Newcastle's record signing at £6.8 million by the weekend.

Samways stuck after missing out on Wolves and Birmingham

EVERTON'S unwanted midfielder Vinny Samways was in limbo yesterday after proposed moves to both Wolves and Birmingham collapsed.

Replay against Frasersburgh of the Highland League two weeks ago

Smith, who has been a manager since he succeeded Jim Jefferies — now in charge of the resurgent Hearts — at Gala Fairydean in 1989, is fond of claiming that he has more experience than his Celtic counterpart Tommy Burns.

Teamtalk: The Independent News Reports Service. Call 0891 33 77+. A list of football clubs and their managers, including Arsenal, Aston Villa, Birm. City, Blackburn, Bolton, Brentford, Burnley, Chelsea, Coventry City, Derby County, Everton, Huddersfield, Ipswich Town, Leeds United, Liverpool, Luton, Manchester United, Millwall, Newcastle United, Norwich City, Nottingham Forest, Oxford United, Peterborough United, Reading, Southampton, Sheffield Wednesday, Sheffield United, Stoke City, Sunderland, Tottenham Hotspur, Watford, West Ham, Wimbledon, Wolves, Yeovil Town.

Table with multiple columns listing sports results for various leagues including Soccer, Rugby Union, Badminton, Chess, Ice Hockey, and Tennis. Includes match details like scores and participants.

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FA Cup replay Oldham 2, Barnsley 1. Latics enjoy cold comfort. A wild night in every sense, Darren Beekford's double took Oldham to victory over Barnsley for the first time in four meetings this season and earned a visit to the Second Division leaders Swindon in the Cup's fourth round on Saturday.

ON A wild night in every sense, Darren Beekford's double took Oldham to victory over Barnsley for the first time in four meetings this season and earned a visit to the Second Division leaders Swindon in the Cup's fourth round on Saturday.

Oldham produced some enticing moves despite opening their attack with a strong wind, which at one stage looped Beekford's hefty clearance back on itself and returned the ball almost to the centre-half's feet.

Sport in brief

Cricket: A fine display of swing and seam bowling gave Yorkshire's Paul Huxford a five-figure haul of 11 wickets to lead Yorkshire to 47 all out on the first day of the second under-19 Test in Harare, England reached 120 for four in reply. Table Tennis: The British League women's champions BTL Grove face the powerful Duxton of Germany in Market Drayton tonight in their first-ever home European Cup semi-final, writes Richard Jago.

Vertical text on the right edge of the page, including 'Rugby League Overseas will rise' and 'Boring named held'.

Tennis Rubin the queen of marathons

David Irvine in Melbourne on an American teenager's record-breaking quarter-final win

MAYBE it helped a little to have been through it before. At least Chanda Rubin, who last summer won the longest Wimbledon women's singles ever contested, after a monumental 58 games, had previous experience of the emotions a marathon can generate.

Yet to emerge triumphant from another, and set a similar Australian Open record as she did at Flinders Park yesterday, was a remarkable accomplishment for the 19-year-old American. "But I don't do it deliberately," she said with a laugh.

At 10.45pm, after 3 hours 33 minutes, she hit a forehand volley wide of Arantza Sanchez Vicario's outstretched racket to wrap up an extraordinary quarter-final match 6-4, 2-6, 15-14. It was a shot that took her further in a Grand Slam than ever before; straight into the path of the favourite, Monica Seles.

she wasn't going to give it to me and I wasn't going to give it to her."

In the end she took matters into her own hands. Though the men were on court within six minutes of her leaving, play had to be halted for the night by a thunderstorm with Agassi serving at 4-5.

Theirs was tame fare compared with the hard-bitting duel for the women's semi-final spot, which at first appeared to be going Rubin's way — she won the first set and led 2-0 in the second — but then swung in Sanchez Vicario's favour as the Spaniard took six games in a row to level at one set all.

Rubin then rallied again. She romped to 4-1, had a point for 5-1 but missed that with a forehand error and allowed the No. 2 seed to level at 5-5. Rubin said she had had the feeling the struggle would never end.

"I felt a little bad because we knew everyone was waiting for [Andre] Agassi and [Jim] Courier," she said. "And I felt the same way, somebody just finish it! But

Chang charges into the last four

MICHAEL CHANG, generally considered the best-footed player in the world, quick-stepped his way into the semi-final of the Australian Open yesterday, writes David Irvine.

He demolished Mikael Tillstrom of Sweden 6-0, 6-2, 6-4 in only 76 minutes. So far the American has spent only 34 hours on court, dropping his serve four times in all and making few errors. No one else has progressed so easily, although he has yet to meet anyone ranked higher than 43 in the world.

He had been expected to play the hard-serving Dutchman Richard Krajicek in the fourth round and the Austrian Thomas Muster in the quarters. Instead he played a French qualifier, Jean-Philippe Fleurian, and the 105th-ranked Tillstrom in a nightmarish of a match, to cruise into the last four.

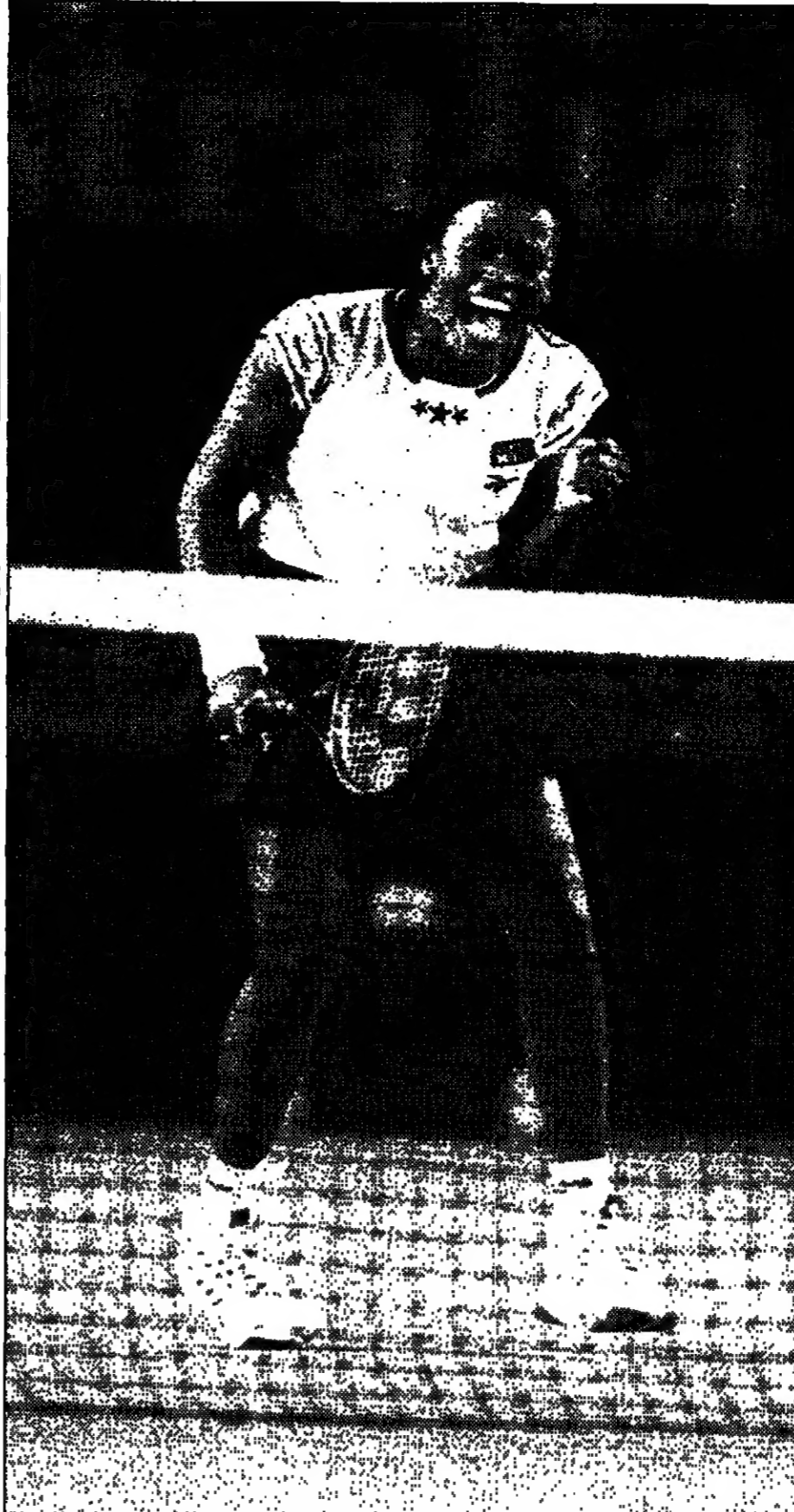
Chang's earnings approach \$12 million (\$2 million) but his inability to build on the one Grand Slam title he gained as a 17-year-old in Paris seven years ago suggests he has been left behind by the power players.

He does not accept this. "When I first came on the tour I was a patient player, winning my points on the other guy's errors or by hitting a passing shot or a lob. It's nice not to have to depend on that now."

Indeed Chang has adapted remarkably well. By using a longer-handled racket he has beefed up his serve to the level of an Agassi — 33 aces so far — and developed a more than useful net game.

He is not intimidated by the bigger men — "after all, I've been playing them all my life" — and believes that whereas Pete Sampras and Andre Agassi have probably reached their peak, his best time is still to come.

James Trotman's 6-4, 3-6, 6-2 second-round defeat by Australia's Jed Gould ended British interest in the boys' singles, but the 16-year-old Ipswich player and Worthing's 18-year-old Martin Lee beat an Australian pair in the opening round of the boys' doubles. Second seeds here, Trotman and Lee won the boys' doubles at Wimbledon last year. Yesterday they beat Darin Carrall and Akram Zaman 6-2, 5-7, 7-5.



End of an epic... Rubin celebrates her win over Sanchez Vicario

would just stretch and hit the ball one-handed at great angles. And even if you hit a good one it comes back so fast."

Should the American push Seles to a third set, as Steffi Graf did at the US Open, it could be interesting. Her stamina here has not yet been put to the test. When it was, by Lindsay Davenport in Sydney, she had to escape from match point down.

"I do think some less weight would definitely help," said Seles. "But it might take some power off my shots. If it comes off, it comes off, but I don't want to make that a priority. As long as I'm able to move and feel good, I'm happy."

Had she seen the way the 15-year-old Martina Hingis had crept with the power of Brenda Schultz-McCarthy, who hit one serve at 123mph?

"No, I didn't," she said, giggling. "I was having dinner. But I know she is one of the smartest players out there and it is quite amazing that she is so mature."

It was as a 15-year-old that Seles reached her first Grand Slam semi-final in Paris in 1989, losing to Graf. No one else has made way for Seles, and the centres Nigel Davies and Gareth Thomas are back in contention after recovering from injuries. The inclusion of Newport's Mike Voyle gives Bowring an extra option in the second and back rows.

Rugby Union French set to ban Dourthe for 'poke' at Clarke

RUGBY France coach Jean-Claude Skrela has promised that Richard Dourthe, who has now admitted he stamped on Ben Clarke's head on Saturday, will be punished by the French Rugby Federation at a disciplinary meeting in Paris today. The 23-year-old Dourthe said he gave Clarke a "poke" with his boot after the England No. 8 got trapped at the bottom of a ruck.

"I condemn brutality and Dourthe will be sanctioned," said Skrela, after the centre's act of foul play was exposed by a video replay. "He had been warned to keep his temper under control."

The team manager Jo Maso said he expected at least a two-match international ban to be imposed on Dourthe, who is a trainee physiotherapist. It would rule him out of the games in Murrayfield and against Ireland in Paris.

Clarke had to go off and have his stitches removed, but insisted he did not want Dourthe to be cited formally; instead the RFU secretary Tony Hallett asked the French to deal with it.

Dourthe had no option but to come back after his suspension was picked up clearly by television and shown in both France and England, with the sports daily L'Equipe running a sequence of BBC pictures on Tuesday morning under the banner headline *Dourthe a craqué* (Dourthe cracked).

"I have no excuses," he said. "I was stupid, really stupid. The English were pressing very hard then and I had a lot of adrenalin going. The ball wasn't released when Clarke went to ground in a ruck and I just gave him a poke. I know I shouldn't have done it."

Dourthe suggested that a British media campaign against him before the game had precipitated his downfall. "It's a dream to be in the French team but now this dream has been destroyed to some extent," he said.

Meanwhile, Italy have made a formal application, their second in five years, for entry to a putative Six Nations Championship. Romania and Canada are expected to follow suit but whoever gains entry will probably have to wait until 1998 and the competition's new TV contract.

The move came after the Italian Olympic Committee granted a request from the Italian Rugby Union to have a new 32,000 all-seat stadium in Rome, the Stadio Flaminio, designated chiefly for rugby.

Harlequins' former England hooker Brian Dixon said yesterday that he had retired from Courage League action but might return to play "some junior rugby" next season.

Wales have no room for Davies

JONATHAN DAVIES' international return will come later rather than sooner after he was yesterday left out of Wales' squad of 24 players to prepare for the Five Nations Championship.

The coach Kevin Bowring has kept faith with the Bristol outside-half Arwel Thomas, who made a promising debut against Italy last week; and the first choice in the position, Neil Jenkins, is recalled but through his shoulder injury and will have to prove his fitness when Pontypridd play New South Wales on Saturday.

Bowring has named 20 of the 21 who were on duty against Italy. David Evans has made way for Jenkins, and the centres Nigel Davies and Gareth Thomas are back in contention after recovering from injuries. The inclusion of Newport's Mike Voyle gives Bowring an extra option in the second and back rows.

Wales' championship campaign opens at Twickenham next week. The squad will spend the coming weekend in Tenby, after which Bowring and his assistant Allan Lewis will finalise the team.

The Welsh Rugby Union has announced payments for 32 squad members to give Bowring latitude as the season progresses. "We will be looking to add to the squad, and a number of players, including Jonathan Davies, are in our thoughts," he said.

"At this stage he has not played enough meaningful rugby and very little at outside-half. He still needs time to adapt to the game."

Davies would have been in line to play for Wales in the A international against France next week but, in the time-honoured fashion of the future, it has been cancelled. He now faces a diet of friendlies before Cardiff's Swales Cup match at Swansea on February 24, by which time half Wales's season will be over.

Bowring, however, is keen to concentrate on the team rather than individuals as he prepares for a match he believes Wales have a chance of winning. "England have weaknesses we can look to exploit," he said. "They may decide to play a more expansive game at home than they did in Paris, but we must build on our first 60 minutes against Italy."

Rugby League Overseas quota will rise to five

CLUBS are likely to be allowed to sign five overseas players for the Super League season which starts in March. The current maximum is three.

Players from such "development" areas as Fiji, Tonga and the Cook Islands will in future be classed as overseas. Players from these nations are currently exempt from the register.

Clubs who opt for the maximum quota will have to pay \$15,000 into a development fund. The new conditions seem sure to be carried by a Rugby League council meeting next month.

Meanwhile the perennial strugglers Highfield have been told that they must improve their performance on the field or face losing their place in the Second Division.

Sorry Highfield have won two of their last 80 games. Last Sunday they were thrashed 82-0 by Hunslet, and they were removed from the Challenge Cup by the amateur side Throth Heath. The performances of Chorley and Doncaster will also be monitored.

Golf Webster is one to watch

David Davies on a European Tour chance for a talented young man from Atherstone who stole the limelight from Gordon Sherry

THIS year's PGA European Tour starts in Singapore and continues by way of Perth, Western Australia to three tournaments in South Africa, one in Northern Africa, one in the Middle East before it begins to settle down and more properly reflect its title with events in Spain, Italy and France.

The tour is welcome wherever it goes and such itineraries at least find work for the aptly called journey-men of European golf. But it is unlikely that, with the exception of the Johnnie Walker Classic in Singapore, many of Europe's best players will be competing.

It is an awfully arduous and expensive way to start the year, and with travelling demands increasing throughout the year, and costs soaring, many players will wait for the tour to swim back into vision before they clear out the closet and dig out their clubs.

That being the case, who are the "ones to watch" from the start? Steve Webster, from Atherstone, Warwickshire, leads the new faces — to the surprise of many, since for two glorious summer weeks last year Scotland switched to triumphant tartan made when Gordon Sherry dominated the world's golfing headlines.

First the 6ft 8in Sherry finished fourth in the Scottish Open at Carnoustie, the best any amateur had achieved in recent memory. Then, because he had won the Amateur Championship earlier in the year, he was able to enter the Open the following week at St Andrews.

The large Sherry was immediately responsible for yet more toasts as he held in one and then earned the ungrudging admiration of three of his

practice-round partners, none other than Tom Watson, Greg Norman and Jack Nicklaus. It was a remarkable 14 days.

But at the end of them there was the presentation ceremony for the Open, which always begins with the award of the Silver Medal to the leading amateur. When the winner was announced the name was not that of Sherry but of Webster, head and shoulders shorter than the Scot and about half his weight.

Webster marched up for the medal to applause that was sincere but contained a hint of mystification. Who was this slightly better youth who had spoiled the script?

People could be forgiven for asking, for although Webster was known as a good player he was not considered good enough to be selected for the Walker Cup later in the year. That contest saw Sherry, effectively made playing captain, dominate proceedings with his effervescent enthusiasm.

But Webster was undoubtedly worth a place in the team and proved the point with the winning of the Amateur.

So Webster tackles the European Tour and, given that he excels in stroke-play, the format facing him for the



Webster... school success

Squash Australian 'bad boy' hit by new two-year ban

RICHARD JAGO, the Australian 'bad boy' hit by a new two-year ban from representing his country in team events until 1998.

Earlier this month Hill was suspended for three months by the Professional Squash Association and fined £1,400 for "unsportsmanlike conduct" when playing Jansher Khan at the World Open last October in Cyprus.

The 26-year-old's latest ban follows incidents in a match against Mir Zaman Gul of Pakistan at the world team championships in Cairo in November. Hill was charged with physically and verbally abusing his opponent, verbally abusing the referee and showing dissent against decisions, throwing his racket and bringing the game into disrepute.

He has been stopped by the WSA from competing in any of its events up to and including the world team championships in the autumn of 1997, which means he will miss the inaugural World Cup in Kuala Lumpur this year.

Hill's temperament contributed to his defeat in the match against Gul, which cost Australia success in the semi-finals. England won the world team title for the first time by beating Pakistan in the final.

Ice Hockey BIHA springs £7,500 levy on top clubs

BITISH League clubs have been shaken by a demand from the British Ice Hockey Association for up to £7,500 by next Wednesday.

The BIHA chief executive David Frame has circulated a letter requiring £7,500 from each of the British League clubs and £5,000 from the 14 sides in Division One.

At least two Division One teams are understood to have said they will shut down rather than meet a demand from the BIHA's inability to find a sponsor for the British League.

The BIHA claims that a clause in its bylaws entitles it to demand up to £11,000 a season from each British League club. It also claims that the demand follows a recommendation by the Cardiff club, "agreed in principle by a majority of Premier clubs". In return, restrictions on advertising logos on shirts, shorts and ice surfaces will be relaxed.

In the two years since Frame was appointed, the BIHA has opened a second office and doubled its salaried staff. One of the new appointments fills the post of financial controller.

Newcastle Warriors have threatened to sue the BIHA over its international David Longstaff, a former Young British Player of the Year, after signing Niklas Guleksson and Lars Thuvell from the Swedish First Division side Väsby.

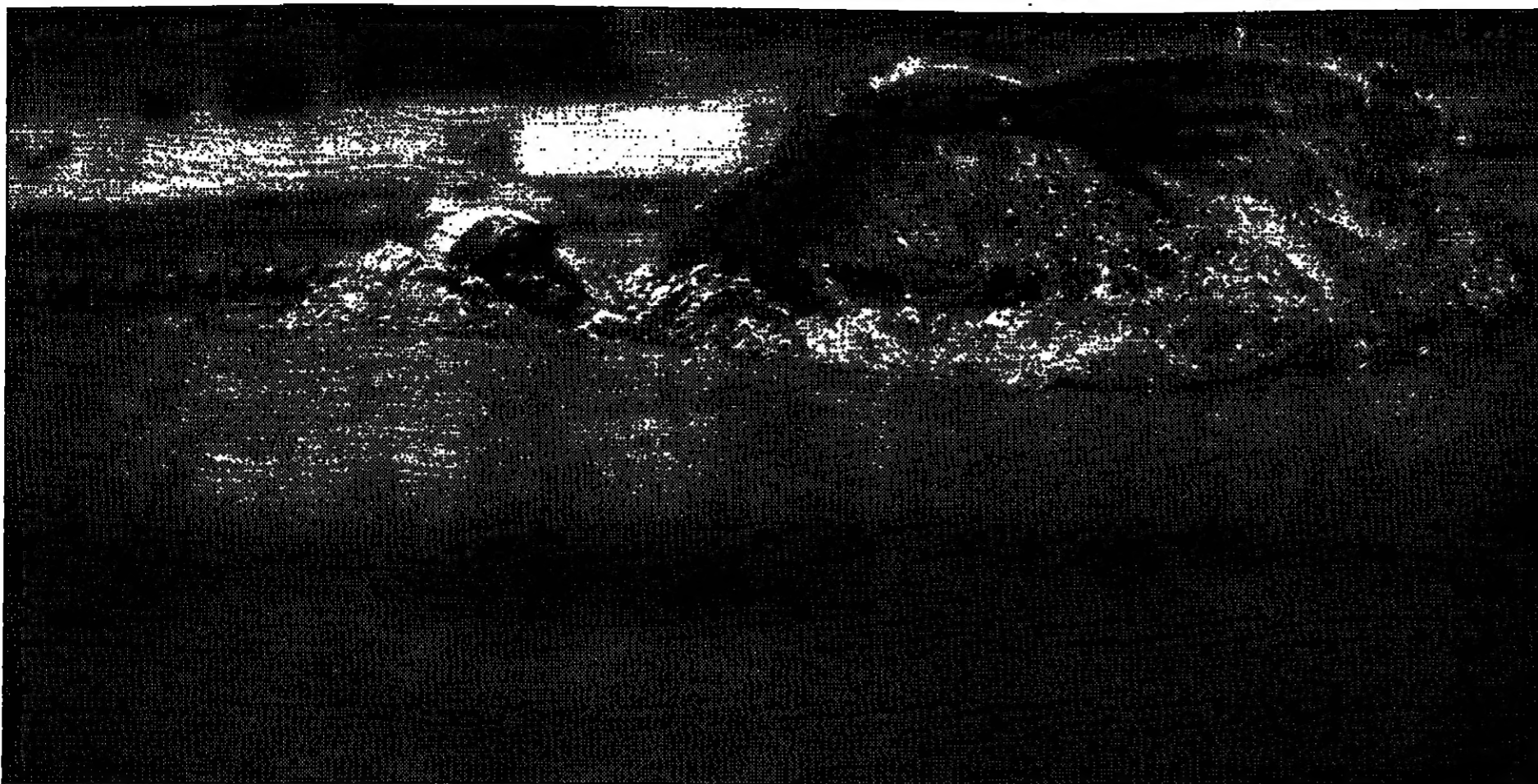
FA Cup replay
Ocham 2, Barnsley 1

Latics enjoy cold comfort

Cynthia Bateman

Sport in brief
Cricket
Table Tennis
Chess

SportsGuardian



Strength in depth... Hiroki Takahashi (Loughborough University) warms up in Ponds Forge pool, Sheffield before yesterday's World Cup meet in which Jani Sievinen equalled his world-record 53.78sec for the 100m medley, having cut over a second off his own world 400m medley mark in his home country on Saturday

Sport on the verge of the Third Eye era

Rugby league is to leave crucial decisions to the TV camera; will soccer follow?

John Duncan, Martin Thorpe and Paul Fitzpatrick

RUGBY league became the first British contact sport to introduce the "spy in the stands" yesterday with the announcement that for all televised matches an official in a monitor booth will have the final say on controversial incidents. Soccer may be the next. It is understood that there are moves within the Football Association to create a working party to look into the whole question of using technology to help decide issues during games. The group could be in place by the summer. There is a growing feeling at Lancaster Gate that this area must soon be addressed. Issues for consideration would include a radio link from referees to colleagues with television facilities in the stands, and a standardised form of time-keeping to end disputes about the amount of injury time played. However, a working party

would enter a minefield of tough decisions. Who would be allowed to call for a replay? What issues would be referred for a decision? How could the flow of the game be maintained? Would it undermine referees? How long would the change extend a normal game beyond 90 minutes? David Davies, the FA's director of communications, would not comment last night on the working party proposal. "These matters are under continuing consideration here and we don't discuss anything in the future," he said. The Rugby Football League, though, was enthusiastic yesterday about the value of a TV official. Super League, which starts in March, will use slow-motion replays to decide on controversial incidents, particularly the validity of tries. In matches televised by Sky, referees will be able to call for assistance over touchdowns just as cricket umpires can call for a ruling on run-outs. The clock will be stopped while the ruling is awaited but Greg McCallum, the Rugby

League's controller of referees, is confident that a decision will be reached within 30 to 45 seconds. Spectators will be able to judge some of these incidents for themselves, for it is intended that giant TV screens, complete with explanatory graphics, will be used at Sky matches. "Other sports have benefited from this kind of facility and rugby league should take advantage of all the technological advances available," said the League's chief executive Maurice Lindsay. The move marks the latest TV encroachment into sport. In Scottish soccer, video evidence will next season be used retrospectively for disciplinary purposes. In rugby union the France centre Richard Dourthe faces a two-match ban after admitting, after TV evidence, to kicking England's Ben Clarke. Racing has used photo-finishes since 1947 and has filmed races for the benefit of race stewards since 1980 at Newmarket, four cameras now being used to offer officials every angle on controversial incidents. It is also common now for leading English soccer referees to study match videos before submitting their reports

to the FA. Last week Gerald Ashby, having watched televised footage, voluntarily reversed the booking of Newcastle's David Ginola for diving at Arsenal. Last night, however, Ashby rejected the use of TV during a game, arguing that it would cause more problems than it solved. "Where would it start and where would it end?" he asked. "It is time people recognised that everyone, including referees, makes mistakes, but the game is all about talking-points and opinions." Tim Crabbe, chairman of the Football Supporters' Association, agreed. "I know

we all shout at referees, but the human element is all part of the game." The third eye was tried in American football in 1986, when an instant-replay official was introduced and both teams were allowed a limited number of appeals to the official. But the replay booth was abandoned in 1991. "It was mainly because of the time it took," an NFL spokesman said last night, "but also because it questioned the referee's integrity. It implied that his decisions weren't good enough, begging the question of what he was doing on the field."

Redknapp rueful over Dicks tackle

Martin Thorpe

THE case for referees to be given immediate access to video replays during games was highlighted yesterday by the fall-out from Manchester United's game at West Ham on Monday night. Stephen Lodge sent off United's Nicky Butt for a

tackle on Julian Dicks — a decision many onlookers felt was harsh — but missed a heavy challenge made seconds earlier by Dicks on Andy Cole. After seeing a replay of Butt's tackle, United have sent a video to the FA requesting that it asks Lodge if he will change his mind. "We haven't yet seen the video of the other book-

ings, so that may follow later," added United's spokesman Ken Ramsden. "Had a third referee been in the stand, Dicks's challenge might have been picked up. But even here initial appearances were deceptive. Immediately after the game West Ham's manager Harry Redknapp hit out at criticism of the tackle made on Sky TV by saying: "He didn't go over the ball and didn't try to break anyone's leg." However, after reviewing the incident at Sky's request yesterday Red-

The secrets of selection, by Harriet



Vincent Hanna

LET us ponder the nature of management and the power of prayer. We'll try to slip in a dig about selection. Fashionable as always, us. The prayer business arose in a tearful phone call from my friend Father Damien in Cork. He railed about the latest inept performance by the Irish rugby team, adding that in the final 10 minutes, when they were capped near the Scottish line, he had fallen to his knees "saying a lot of Hall Marys".

"Clearly God did not hear you," I said. "On the contrary," snapped Damien. "I was praying for Scotland, for it would have been a holy scandal if Ireland had won."

It struck me that whereas English cricket endures good selection and bad management, with Irish rugby it is the other way round. When the wind and rain howl down Lansdowne Road you're well advised to play forwards with a low centre of gravity — and not send out five giraffes.

Apocryphally, did you know that the Hall Mary has a special place in sport? In American football it is a term of art, and treated with due reverence. I thought it originated at Notre Dame but it comes from Texas.

In the 1975 NFL Play-offs, the Minnesota Vikings led the Dallas Cowboys 14-10 with 34 seconds to go. Dallas were stuck on the halfway line and their quarterback Roger Staubach, seeing Drew Pearson sprinting into the end zone, threw a 50-yard pass in his direction. "I joined my hands and said a Hall Mary," said Staubach. Pearson caught the ball and began a legend.

In America any pass or shot, or indeed any action in sport or life which involves a mighty but foolhardy effort, usually at the last second, is now called a "Hall Mary".

IN THAT spirit I notice that, in the contest to succeed Jack Charlton as manager of the Republic of Ireland, George Best has thrown his hat into the ring, presumably along with several other pieces of clothing. George was the finest player I have ever seen, but in this venture he needs all the prayers he can get.

I had the misfortune once to see his cabaret act and heard him make remarks that made Ray Illingworth look like a community relations officer. I hope George tries one of his quips on Paul McGrath. Great managers have always combined judgment with self-belief. They possess the cunning of a Talleyrand and the daring of a Patton. Jock Stein did, and he was a greater man than either. One of the sorriest spectacles I have seen in years was at the presentation at the end of the one-day series in Port Elizabeth. Alex Atherton bravely stood, his head hanging and his feet shuffling, as the South Africans celebrated their victory and their nation. Like England they had been well prepared and led. Unlike England they had been excellently motivated and managed. They even understand the power of prayer. The "Hall Nelson" always works for them.

England have good players, a fine captain, and an unrivalled tradition. But when it matters we do not perform. In any other endeavour that would mean a change of management.

"BEING a manager is simple," said the baseball legend Casey Stengel. "All you have to do is keep the five players who hate your guts away from the five who are undecided."

Ray Illingworth operates within a system that denies players the basic right to defend themselves. It makes his criticism of Devon Malcolm all the more disgraceful. Try to imagine any circumstances in which Alex Ferguson would publicly deride Andy Cole as a "footballing nonentity" or a "striker with no brain". Whatever he may say in private.

Illingworth's management skills have moved both the self-effacing Professional Cricketers' Association and the anything-but Dermot Reeve. David Grayney has asked for a meeting after the World Cup to talk about the gagging clause in his members' contracts.

I have two modest suggestions of my own. In the World Cup the England team might try praying aloud in a crisis. Surely the "Hall Geoffrey" or "Ave Beefe" would strike awe into opponents' hearts. It might work. Nothing else has. In the longer term the PCB needs to appoint someone with character who can bring principle and nerve to the whole business of selection.

Someone, say, like Harriet Harman.

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Guardian Crossword No 20,557
Set by Fawley

Anna is the only child in history to be subjected to a draconian Mary Bell order who is not a ward of court. The judges accepted that the mother's devotion to her daughter has been exemplary and magnificent. Nevertheless, they insisted that neither she nor Anna had any rights. Francis Wheen

G2 page 5

Guardian Crossword No 20,557
Set by Fawley

Across

- 1 Forgetting to start diet, meat's cooked for about four (7)
- 5 Something turned out for the tube (7)
- 10 Places to drive from the river? (4)
- 11 In fantasy, earthman seizes ship in trouble (10)
- 12 Skill in writing story books (6)
- 13 Abuse regiment for invading island before time (8)
- 14 Part-timer before board is open to suggestion (9)
- 16 17 in Somerset town? That's not on! (5)
- 17 Rib sounds 10 (5)
- 19 Novice caught by cunning test to identify bird (9)
- 23 Go and finally admit reject (4,4)
- 24 Rogue travel resorts? (6)

Down

- 2 Leave scribbled note offering lift (7)
- 3 Discernment shown by head of staff in gallery (5)
- 4 Two graduates brought round headgear for religious leader (7)
- 6 Commit a theft, making very little noise (6)
- 7 Give limit to time for eating clotted cream (9)
- 8 Continued on own Scotch bottle (7)

Solution tomorrow

Published by Guardian Newspapers Limited at 119 Farringdon Road, London EC1R 3ER, and at 164 Deodar Road, Manchester M20 2PR. Printed at the Guardian Press Centre, 2 Millharbour, London E14 3NS. Trademark: Guardian, Longbridge GMBH, Admiral-Pensandeh-Straße 1, 6070 Neu-Ulmburg/Zoppolathalm, Germany. Nord-Edar, 1821 rue St. Cathar, BP 99 - 50052 Roubaix, Cedex 1, France. For sale on behalf of the Guardian and Manchester Evening News, 25, Abchurch Lane, London EC4N 3DF. Fax 0171-837 2114. 0171-833 8542. Telephone sales 0171-831 8000. Mailing list 0161-632 7200. Fax 0161-632 5551/634 8717. Tel sales 0161-634 6699

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